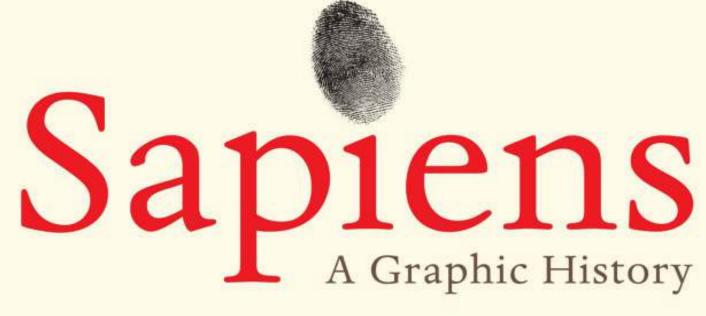
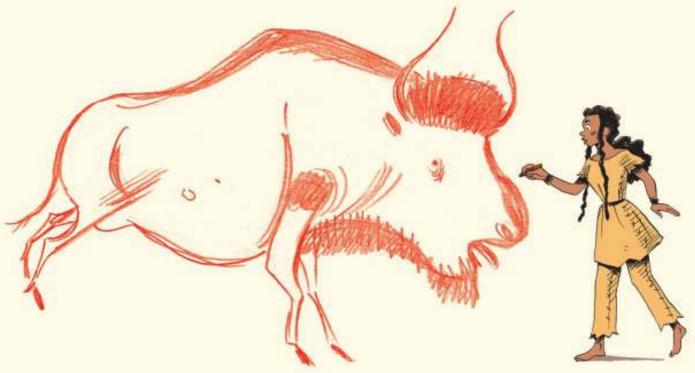
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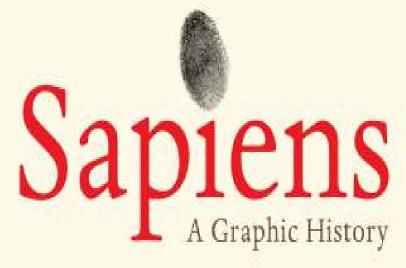


The Birth of Humankind

Volume One

Yuval Noah Harari

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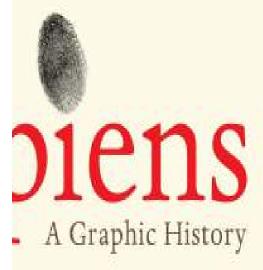


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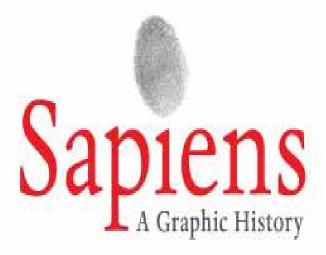
Volume One





Yuval Noah Harari

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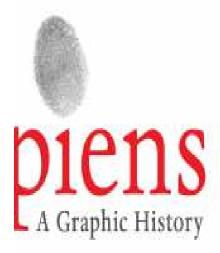
The Birth of Humankind

VOLUME ONE



Noah Harari

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VOLUME ONE



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To the extinct, the Everything that co be dissolved.

—YUVAL NOAH H

To the extinct, the lost and the forgotten. Everything that comes together is bound to be dissolved.

—YUVAL NOAH HARARI

TIMELINE OF HISTORY

NUMBER OF YEARS AGO

43.8 BILLION MATTER AND ENERGY APPEAR. BEGINNING OF PHYSICS.

FORMATION OF ATOMS AND MOLECULES. BEGINNING OF CHEMISTRY.

4.5 BILLION FORMATION OF PLANET EARTH.

3.8 BILLION EMERGENCE OF ORGANISMS.

BEGINNING OF BIOLOGY.

6 MILLION LAST COMMON GRANDMOTHER OF HUMANS AND CHIMPANZEES.

2.5 MILLION HUMANS EVOLVE IN AFRICA, FIRST STONE TOOLS.

2 MILLION HUMANS SPREAD FROM AFRICA TO EURASIA.

EVOLUTION OF DIFFERENT HUMAN SPECIES.

500,000 NEANDERTHALS EVOLVE IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

300,000 DAILY USAGE OF FIRE.

200,000 HOMO SAPIENS EVOLVES IN AFRICA.

70,000 THE COGNITIVE REVOLUTION. EMERGENCE OF STORYTELLING.

BEGINNING OF HISTORY. SAPIENS SPREAD OUT OF AFRICA.

50,000 SAPIENS SETTLE AUSTRALIA. EXTINCTION OF AUSTRALIAN MEGAFAUNA.

30,000 EXTINCTION OF NEANDERTHALS, HOMO SAPIENS THE ONLY SURVIVING HUMAN

SPECIES.



46,000	SAPIRINS SETTLE AMERICA. EXTINETION OF AMERICAN MEGAFAUNA.
42,000	THE ABBLECTURAL REPOSITION. DOMESTICATION OF PLANTS AND ANIMALS.
5,000	FIRST KINSDOMS, SCRIPT AND MONEY, POLYTHAISTIC RECISIONS.
9,250	FIRST SMFIRS—THE ARRADIAN EMPIRE OF SARBON.
2,500	Invention of coins—a universal money. The fersian empire—a universal folitical order. Bubbhism in Endia—a universal teaching.
2,000	HAN EMPIRE IN CHINA. ROMAN EMPIRE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, CHRISTIANITY.
4,400	ISLAM.
500	THE SCIENTIFIC REVOLUTION. HUMANISHED ABHITS ITS ISHORANCE AND BESIES TO ACQUIRE UNPRECEDENTED POWER. EUROPEANS BESIES TO CONQUER AMERICA AND THE OCEANS. THE ENTIRE PLANET BECOMES A SINGLE MISTORICAL ARENA. THE RISE OF CAPITALISM.
200	THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY ARE RETLACED BY STATE AND MARKET, MASSIVE EXTINCTION OF PLANTS AND ANIMALS.
THE RESENT	HUMANIS TRANSCEND THE BOUNDARIES OF FLAMET EARTH. HUCLEAR WEAPONS THEEATEN THE SURVIVAL OF HUMANIOND. ORSANISMS ARE INCREASENSLY SHAPED BY INTELLIGENT DESIGN RATMER THAN NATURAL SELECTION.
THE FUTURE	Intelligent design becomes the basic principle of life? First non-degaric life-forms? Humans become bobs?



AMERICA. EXTINCTION OF AMERICAN MEGAFAUNA.

AL-REVOLUTION, DOMESTICATION OF PLANTS AND ANIMALS.

SCRIPT AND MONEY, POLYTHEISTIC RECIGIONS.

HE AKKADIAN EMPIRE OF SARBON.

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HINA.

I THE MEDITERRANGAN, CHRISTIANITY.

SEVOLUTION, HUMANICAD ADMITS ITS ISHORANCE AND BESING TO IDENTED POWER.

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6 HISTORICAL ARENA. THE RISE OF CAPITALISM.

REVOLUTION, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY ARE REPLACED BY STATE.
SOME EXTINCTION OF PLANTS AND ANIMALS.

IND THE BOUNDARIES OF PLANET CARTA.

IS THEORITIN THE SURVIVAL OF HUMANKIND.

MERCASINGLY SHAPED BY INTELLIGENT DESIGN RATHER THAN

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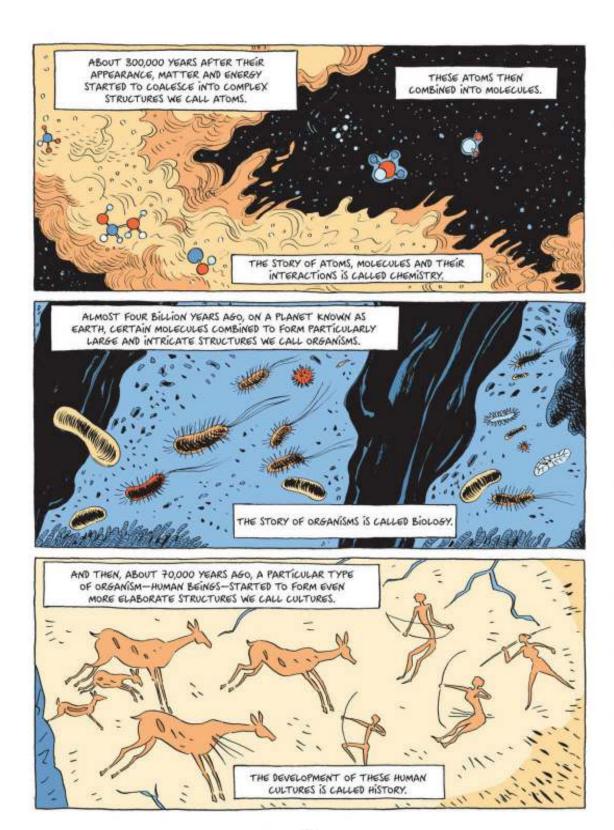
ión becomes the basic principle of life? Nic life-forms? Bods?



REBELS OF THE SAVANNAH































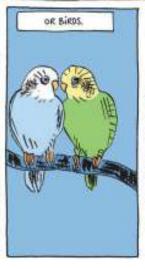






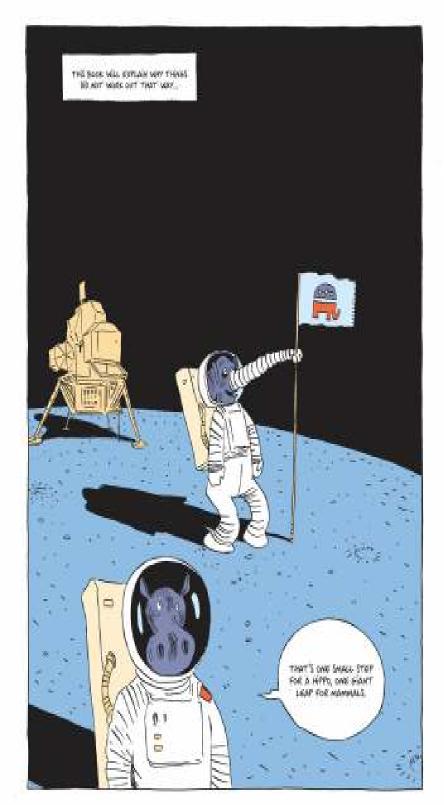


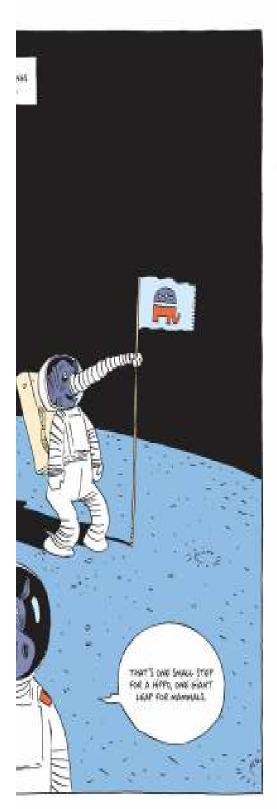


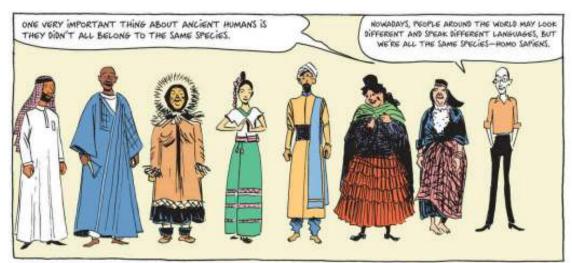




THE TRUTH IS THERE WAS NOTHING SPECIAL ABOUT



















































CLASSIFYING ANIMACS IS A COMPLEX BUSINESS. AS WELL AS THE SPECIES, THE GENUS AND THE FAMILY, YOU MUST CONSIDER THE SUB-FAMILY, THE INFRA-ORDER, THE SUB-CRIBER, THE CLASS, THE PHYLOW... AND YOU ALSO HAVE TO BEAL WITH HYBROIZATION, SUB-SPECIES, MICRO-SPECIES, KING-SPECIES... AND DON'T FORGET

CONFIGNOR PHENOMENA LIKE CONVERGENT EVOLUTION, MIMICRY, PLESIONIORTHIC FEATURES... IN THE CASE OF HOMO SAPIESS AND CAM'S FAMILIARIS, IT IS OBJICUS THAT THEY ARE DIFFERENT SPICLES, BUT WHAT A BOUT CAM'S FAMILIARIS AND CAM'S LUPUS! SINCE DOES AND WOLVES CAN INTERESSEED, SOME SCIENTISTS CLASSEY THEM AS THE SAME SPECIES, CALLING THE DOC CAM'S LUPUS FAMILIARIS, OTHER SCIENTISTS DISASPEE, ARBUNDS THAT THE REAL CRITERION FOR DEFINING THE BORDER BETWEEN ESLATED SPECIES IN THE TETREBERING BUT RATHER THE STATISTICS OF SENS FLOWS...

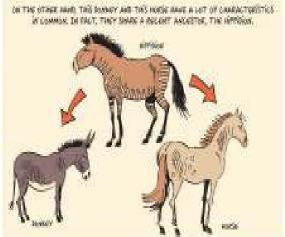


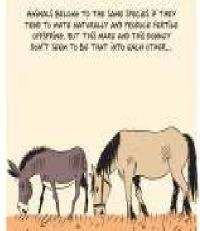


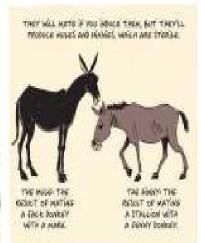




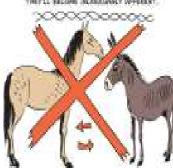








THE MEAN'S THAT MITTATIONS IN BORROW MAN CAR'T CAUSS OVER TO MURSEL, OR VICE WORSA, SO THATE TWO ANIMALS ARE CONSIDERS TWO BITTALT SPECIAL MURSEL AND SETMENT WICE STRUKEN FORM, AS MOSE MITTATIONS OCCUR, THAT'LL SECOME INCOMMENCY OFFERDAY.

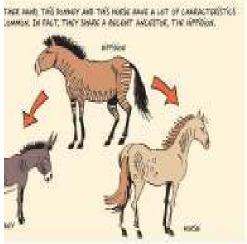


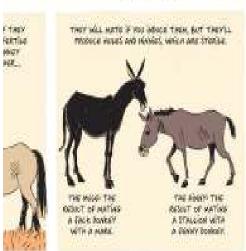
ANT THE RIP OF BUT ITS BUT WHAT WE HERE!



THE BRILLIAN LOOK, YET THEY'RE MEMBERS OF THE SAME SPECIES AND THEY SHARE THE SAME DAY FOOL









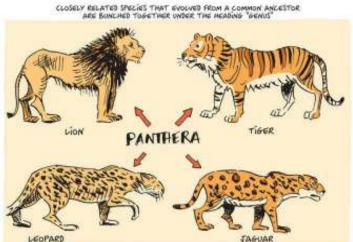


DO MINI STRONGET KIN JAH THE BUILDOD LOOK, YET THEY'RE MEMBERS OF THE SAME SPECIES AND THEY SHARE THE SAME DAN FOOL





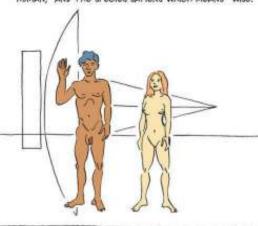




WE BIOLOGISTS LABEL ORGANISMS WITH A TWO-PART LATIN NAME, FIRST THE GENUS THEN THE SPECIES. LIONS, FOR EXAMPLE, ARE CALLED PANTHERA LEO, THE SPECIES LEO OF THE GENUS PANTHERA.



ALL THE PEOPLE IN THIS AMPHITHEATER ARE HOMO SAPIENS: WE'RE OF THE GENUS HOMO, WHICH MEANS "HUMAN," AND THE SPECIES SAPIENS WHICH MEANS "WISE."



IN TODAY'S WORLD, PEOPLE MAY LOOK VERY DIFFERENT. SOME HAVE DARK SKIN, OTHERS HAVE LIGHT SKIN. SOME HAVE STRAIGHT HAIR, OTHERS HAVE CURLY HAIR. SOME ARE VERY TALL, OTHERS ARE SHORT



ALL THE DISTINCTIONS THAT SEEM SO IMPORTANT TODAY— FRENCH AND GERMAN, CHRISTIAN AND MUSLIM, BLACK AND WHITE—ARE VERY RECENT INVENTIONS, AND THEY DON'T HAVE MUCH INFLUENCE ON HUMAN EVOLUTION.



50,000 YEARS AGO THERE WERE NO FRENCH OR GERMAN, CHRISTIAN OR MUSLIM, BLACK OR WHITE.

TUDAY, A WHITE CHRISTIAN HERMAN MAN CAN BE IN A SEYOAL. SPECIES OF THE GENUS HOMO. RECATIONSHIP WITH A BLACK MUSCIM FRENCH WOMAN, AND HAVE CHILDREN WHO WILL PASS ON THEIR COMBINED GENETIC CODES TO FUTURE MEMERATIONS.

WE'RE NOW THE ONLY REMAINING SEY BETWEEN HOMO BUT THORE WERE ONCE MANY OTHERS, LIKE THE TWINEF HOME FLORESIENSS. THEIR NAME MEANS "HUMAN FROM FLORES ISLAND."

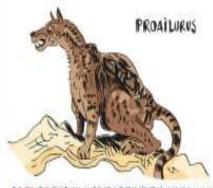




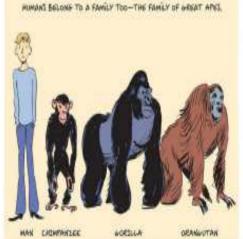




ALL MEMBERS OF A PARTICULAR FAMILY CAN TRACE THEIR LINEAGE BACK TO A FOUNDING MATRIARCH OF PATRIARCH.



FOR EXAMPLE, THE SMALL MOUSECUT AND THE HEART LION HAVE A COMMON FELIXE ARCESTOR-THE PROBLEMS-THAT LIVED ABOUT 25 HILLION YEARS AND.









SAFIENS AND HOMO



25

MIT

ALL MEMBERS OF A PARTICULAR FAMILY CAN TRACE THEIR LINEAGE BACK TO A FOUNDING MATRIARCH OF PATRIARCH.



For example, the small moisscat and the man't lion home a common feline amoestir-the problems—that lind about 25 million years and











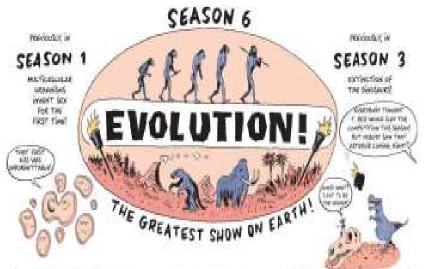


















THE RELEASE THAT ON AN EGGAL

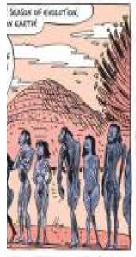
Footfale--You'de pas Human

YOU'VE ALL HAVE THE SEAVE SELSON TO LEAVE ENGINE TERRITORY BENN'S BUT, MAND NO METANE, BY THE END OF THE SEASON YOU WELL MAND CHANNES. THE MANY CRALLEMONES YOU ENCOUNTER WILL ALTER YOUR BAN, YOUR SEAVE, MINISTERN APTER MEMORY TO APTER MEMORY WILL DISJUST TO LANGUAGE IN FOOD AND COMMETS. YOU WILL DOCUMENT STREETS.



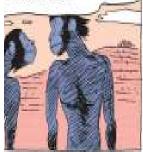








MADE THE SCAME DECISION TO LEAVE INSTITUTE SERVED, SUT, MADE NO METHER, OF THE SEASON YOU WILL MADE CHRONERS, MALLEMONT YOU WILL MADE CHRONERS. MALLEMONT YOU WILL ALTER DUR SOLY MOVE LATERS WILL DOCUME IN TAKEN AND COMMENTE. YOU IS REFERENT SPECIES.





Join us again in two million years, to see who will win this new season of evolution, the greatest show on earth!!!











I ALREADY KNOW HOW THE

AND THE FAMOUS LUCY DOESN'T BELONG HERE AT ALL!

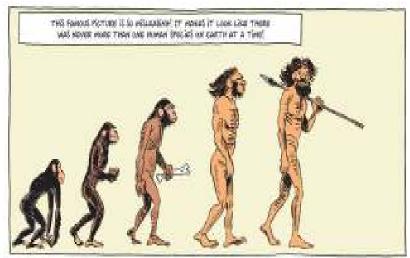


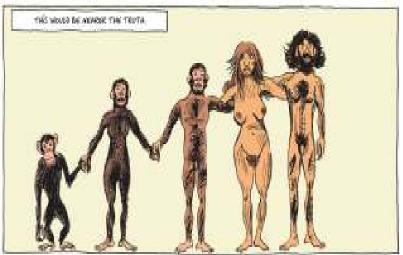
EVOLUTION!

THE GREATEST SHOW ON EARTH!

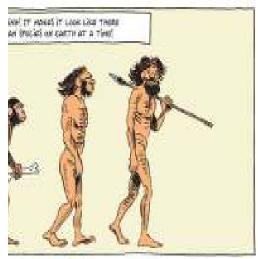


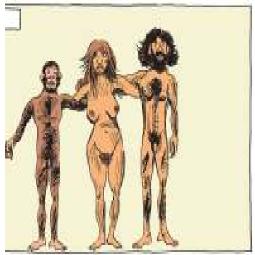


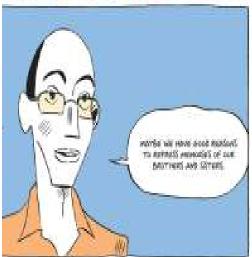














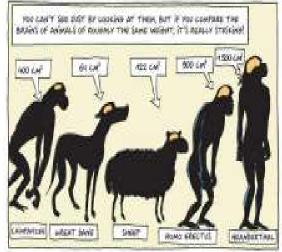


















SURE, BUT IF YOU ARRIVE A SILV BRAIN, YOU HOLD A







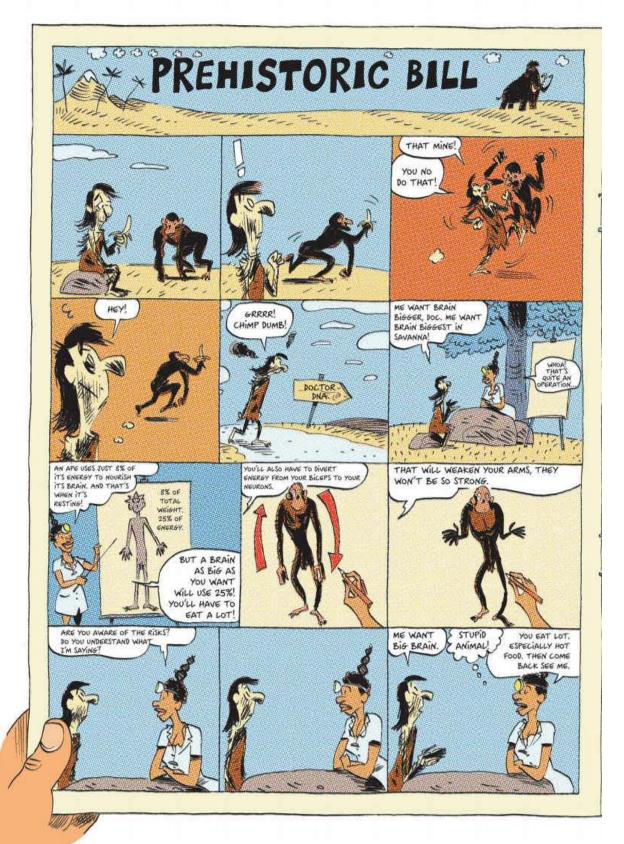


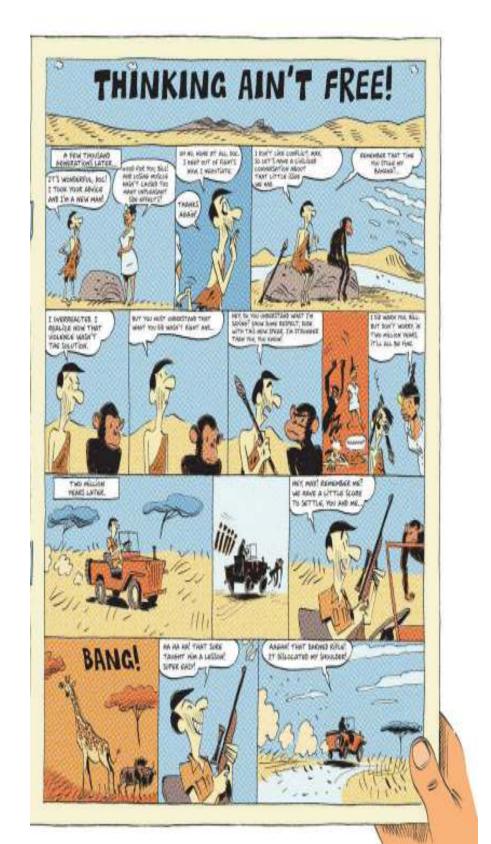








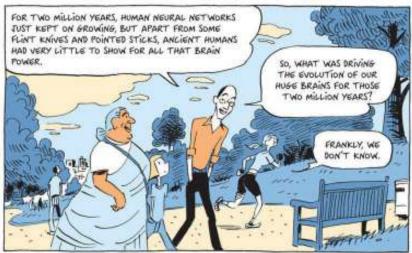
















ANOTHER UNIQUE



IT HAD ITS ADVANTAGES, STANDING

















ING COMPLEX RE THE MAIN OLOGISTS USE ENT HUMANS S BATIC BACK ELLION YEARS





N UPRIGHT HALLENGE, THE BACK O SUPPORT URGE HEAR







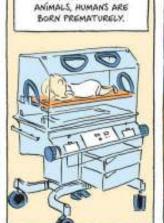


WOMEN PAID EXTRA.
WALKING UPRIGHT
REQUIRED NARROWSE HPS,
AND THAT CONSTRICTED
THE BIRTH CANAL—JUST
WHEN BABIES HEADS
KEPT GETTING BIGGER.

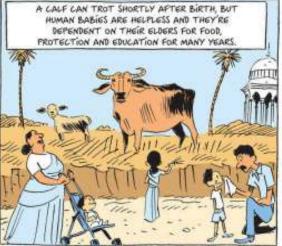


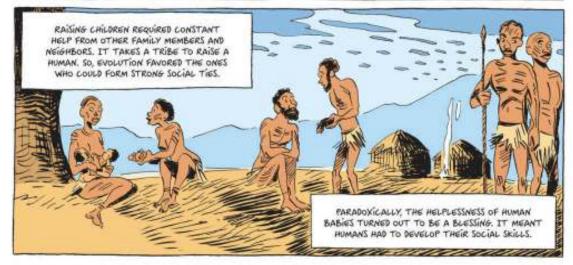
I CAN TELL YOU THAT CHILDEIRTH IS THE MOST PAINFUL THING I EVER EXPERIENCED. I HAVE THREE CHILDREN, AND WITH EACH BIRTH I ASKED MYSELF: IS IT WORTH IT, JUST TO WALK UPRIGHT AND HAVE A BIGGER BRAIN?





COMPARED TO OTHER







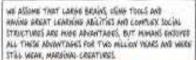






















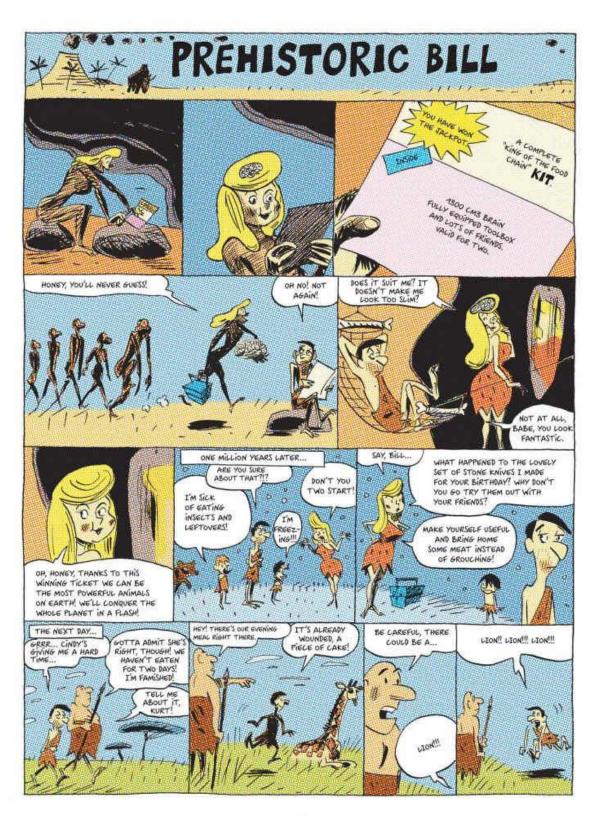


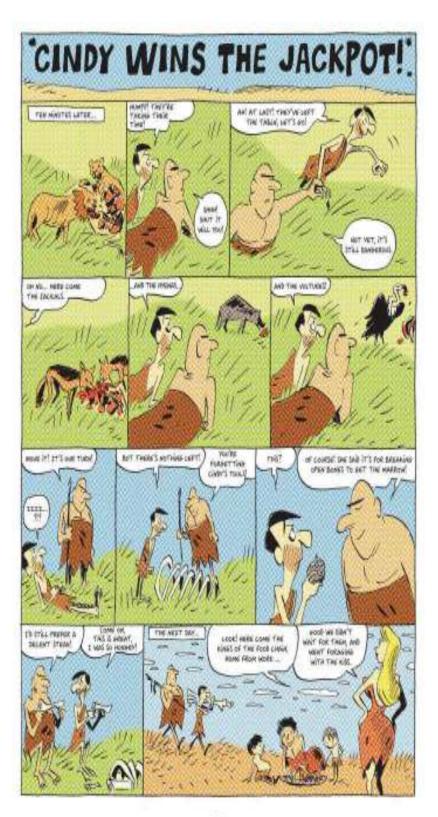




WE ASSOME THAT LARME BRAINS, JOHN TOOLS AND HAVING BREAT LEARNING ABLITIES AND COMPLEX SOCIAL STRUCTURES ARE HIME ABVANTAGES, BUT HUMANS ENDIFEE ALL THESE ABVANTAGES FOR TWO MILLION YEARS AND WERE STALL WEAK, MARSIMAL CREATURES.

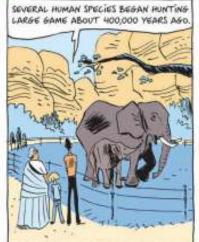




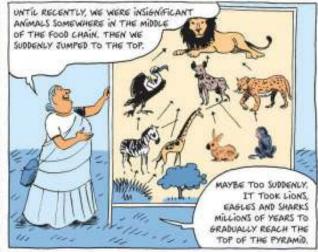






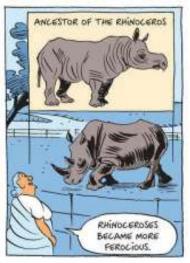


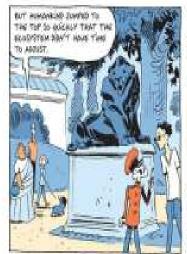
















HO HO TORRE A PROLITICAL OF THE WORLD'S OF THEM ARE MARKETERS' CREATURES.



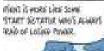






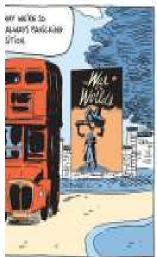
UNION MAKES OF DOUBLY CAVEL AND PARAPORATE A LOT OF HISTORICAL COLLANTIES, FROM PARAPORATE TO EXCHANGE TO EXCUSE ASSOCIATED FROM OUR SOURCE STAFF TO THE TOP.













WHETHER YOU'RE AN ERECTUS, A NEANDERTHAL OR JUST A SAPIENS, THIS IS FOR YOU!



A MODERN TECHNIQUE FOR THE WHOLE FAMILY, A BREEZE FOR MEN AND WOMEN ALIKE, AND FOR KIDS OVER TEN! NO MORE CHANCE FIRES. CHOOSE

THE DAILY FLAME!

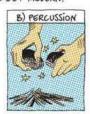
800,000 YEARS AGO, SOME HUMAN SPECIES ONLY HAD FIRES WHEN THE



DON'T WAIT FOR RANDOM FIRES PRODUCED BY LIGHTNING. LEARN TO MAKE YOUR OWN FIRE!

METHOD

A) FRICTION



AMAZING BENEFITS TO THRILL THE WHOLE FAMILY!







"SPECIAL STONE AGE BONUS! ONCE THE BUSHFIRE'S EXTINGUISHED, DISCOVER THE DELIGHTS OF HOT FOOD. ROASTED NUTS, POTATOES AND MEAT... MMM... TRULY DELICIOUS!

,			
YES, I WANT TO OPT IN FOR	THE DAILY FLAME	AND WOULD LIKE TO RECEIVE A BROCHURE.	
BROCHURE 1	BROCHURE 2	-	1/014
" FARNING TO MAKE	" FARNING TO MAKE		NAME

FIRE WITH FRICTION" PLUS MY INTRODUCTORY GIFT

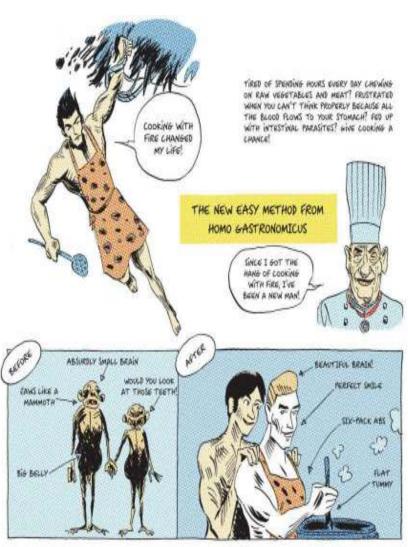
FIRE WITH PERCUSSION PLUS MY

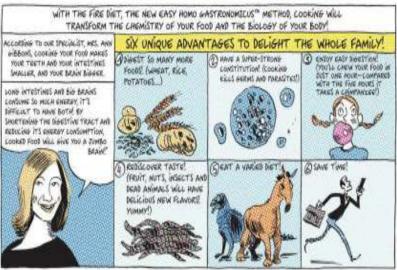
INTRODUCTORY GIFT.



ADDRESS ..

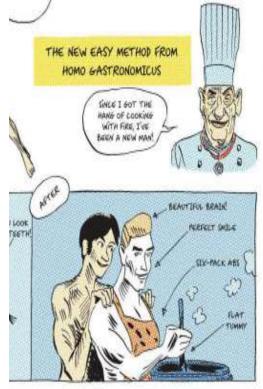








King With E Changed My Life! TIRED OF SPENDING HOURS OUBLY DAY CHEWING ON RAW VEGETABLES AND MEATT FRISTRATED WHEN YOU CAN'T THINK PROPERLY BECAUSE ALL THE BLOOD FLOWS TO YOUR STOMACH! FED UP WITH INTESTINAL PARASITES! HINE COOKING A CHANGE!



IN EASY HOMO GASTRONOMICUS" METHOD, COOKING WILL TRY OF YOUR FOOD AND THE BIOLOGY OF YOUR BODY!

VIQUE ADVANTAGES TO DELIGHT THE WHOLE FAMILY! ON MANY MORE SHEAT, RICE DIANG A SUPER-STEAM EAST SHEAT RICE CONSTITUTION (COOKING EAST SHEAT SHEAT CONTINUE CONTIN CONTINUE CONTINUE CONTINUE CONTINUE CONTINUE CONTINUE CONTINUE





Take eagles: They identify Thermal Columns rising from the ground, Spread their giant wings and let The hot air lift them upward.



BUT EAGLES CAN'T CONTROL WHERE THESE THERMALS ARE, AND THEIR WINGSPAN DICTATES HOW HIGH OR FAR THEY'LL BE CARRIED.

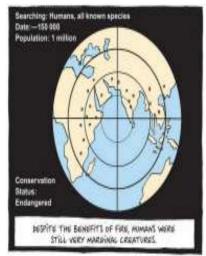
WHEN HUMANS DOMESTICATED FIRE, THEY GAINED CONTROL OF A MANAGEABLE AND POTENTIALLY LIMITLESS FORCE. UNLIKE EAGLES, HUMANS COULD CHOOSE WHEN AND WHERE TO USE THIS FORCE, AND COULD EXPLOIT FIRE FOR ANY NUMBER OF TASKS.

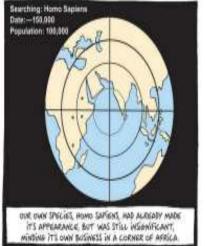


MORE IMPORTANTLY, THE POWER OF FIRE WASN'T LIMITED BY THE HUMAN BODY'S CONSTRAINTS. A SINGLE HUMAN BEING WITH A FLINT COULD BURN DOWN AN ENTIRE FOREST IN A MATTER OF HOURS.

THE DOMESTICATION OF FIRE WAS A SIGN OF THINGS TO COME. IT WAS THE FIRST IMPORTANT STEP ON THE WAY TO THE ATOM BOMB...

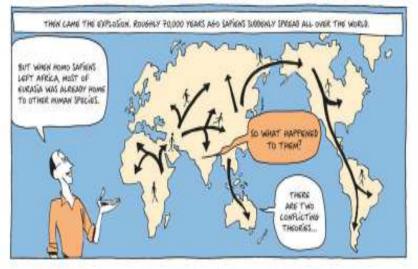


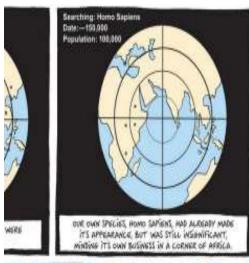




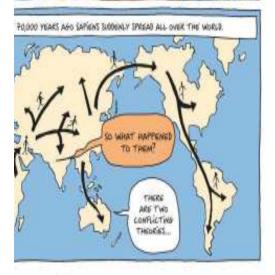


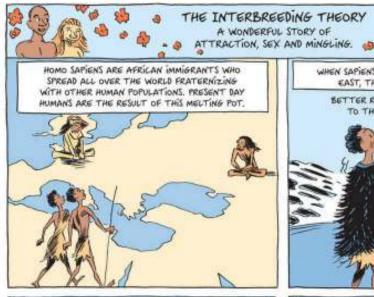




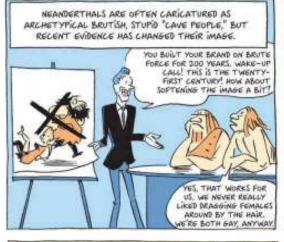


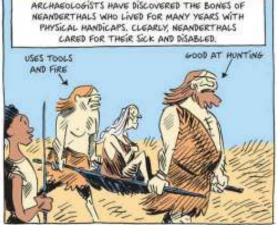












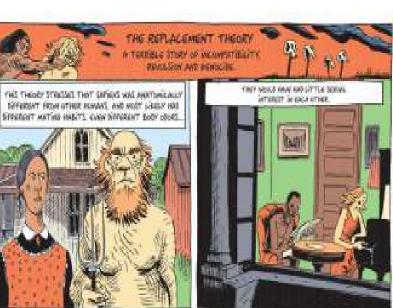


ACCORDING TO THE INTERBREEDING THEORY, WHEN

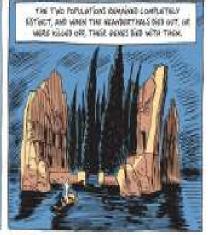
SAPIENS SPREAD INTO NEANDERTHAL LANDS, THEY









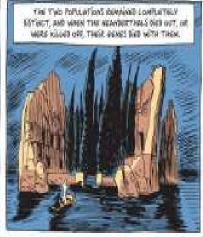








ONS FOLIET PORTING PARATING KONGOBIJE.





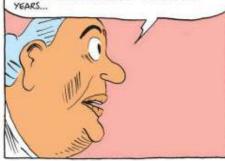








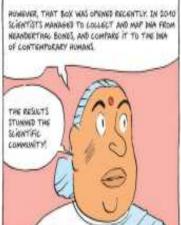
BUT IF THE INTERBREEDING THEORY IS RIGHT, THERE MIGHT WELL BE GENETIC DIFFERENCES BETWEEN AFRICANS, EUROPEANS AND ASIANS THAT GO BACK HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF YEARS ...

















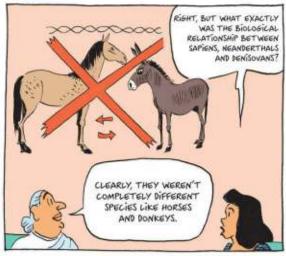




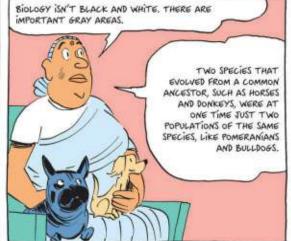




















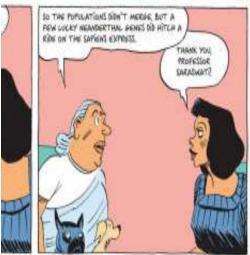






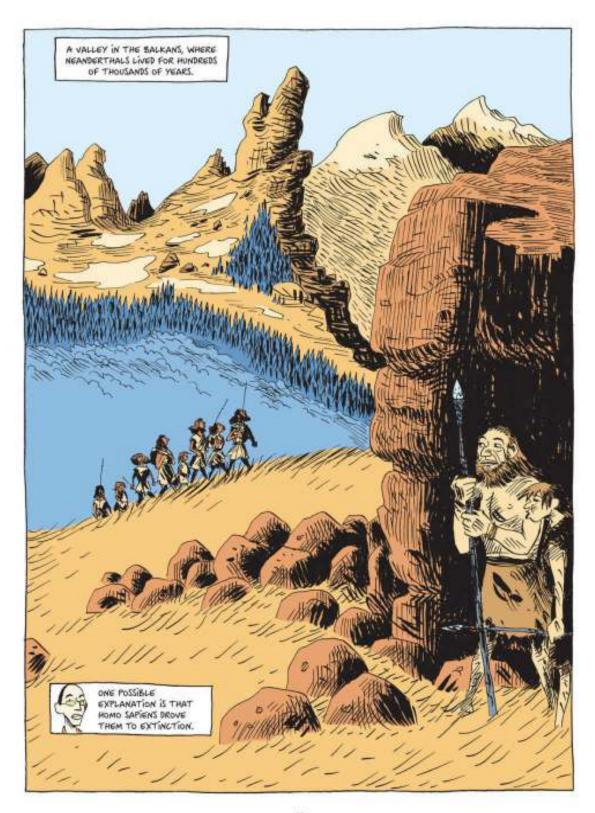




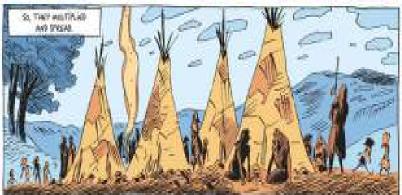


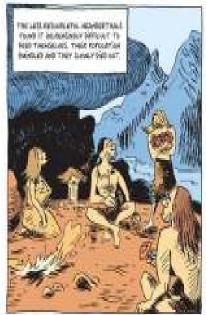






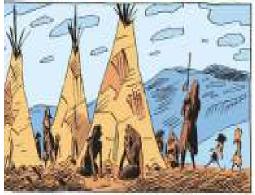






















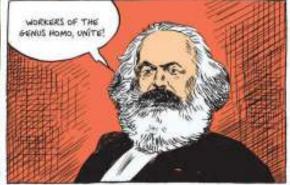


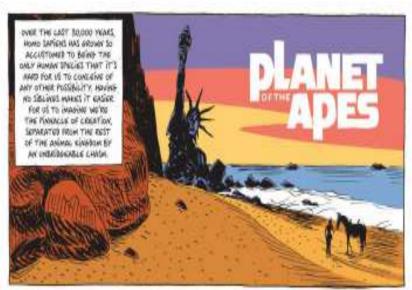






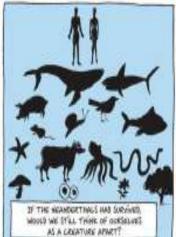




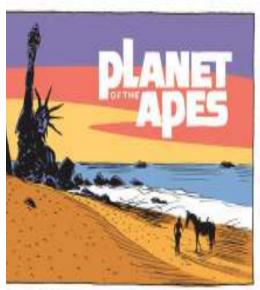




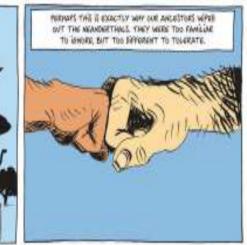


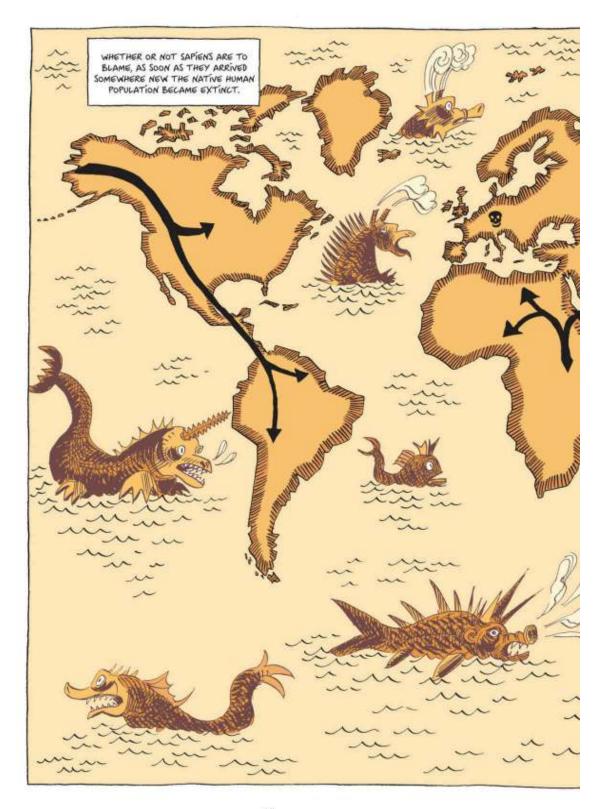


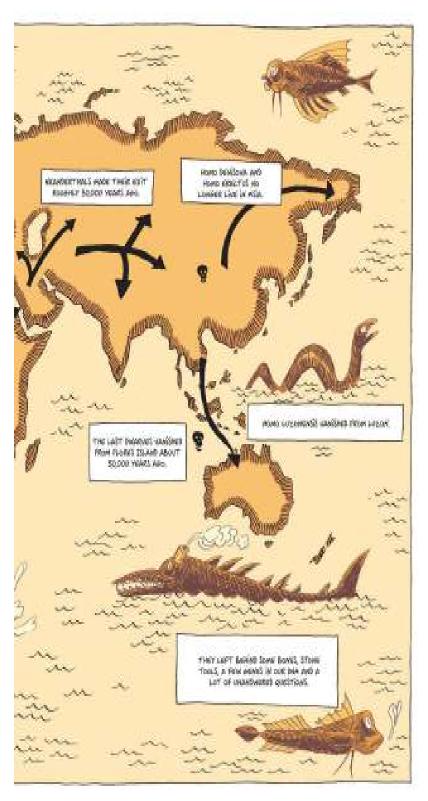


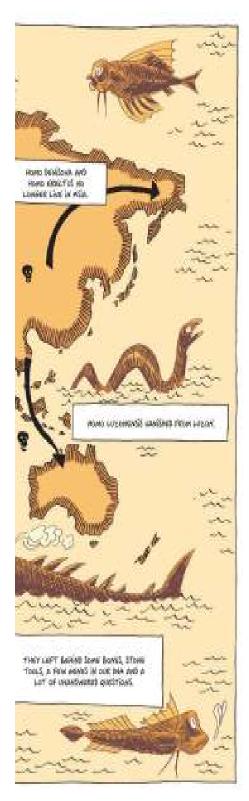




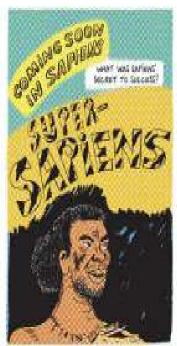






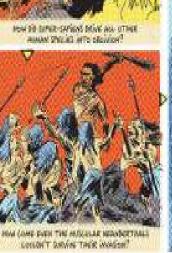


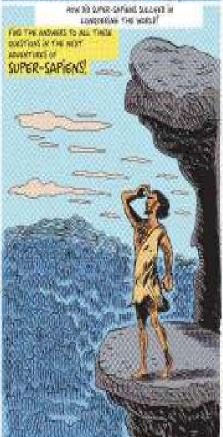


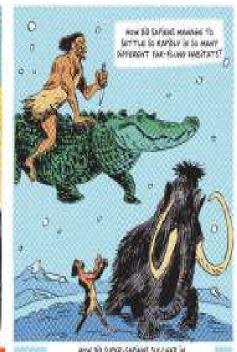


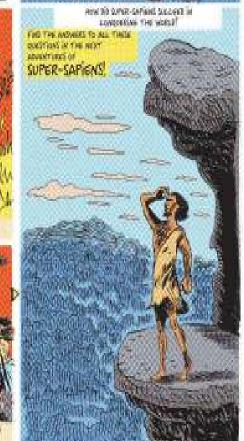


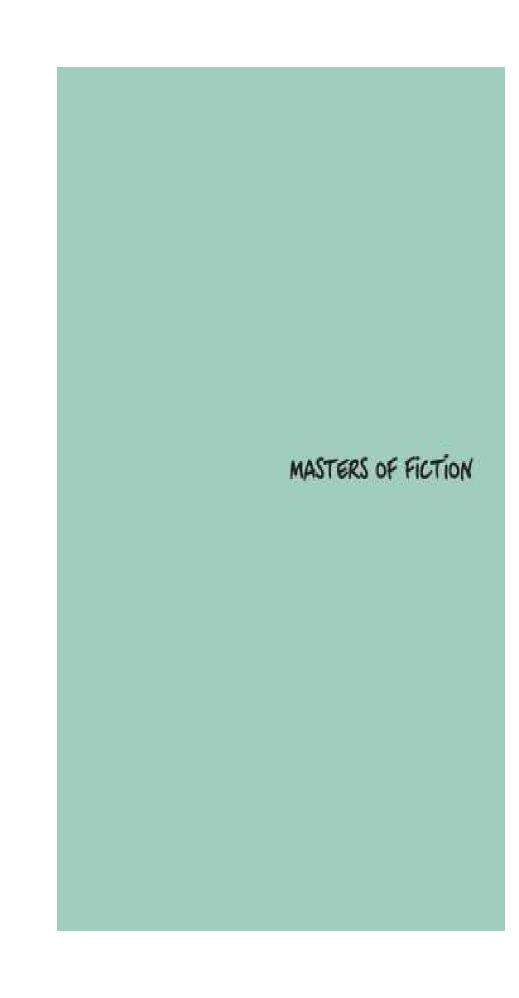












MASTERS OF FICTION

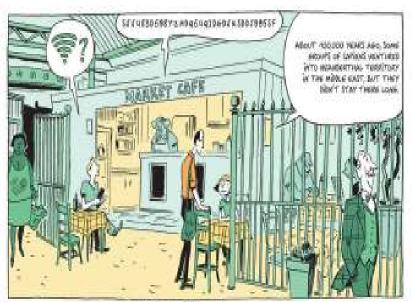




















YOU PROBABLY COOLIN'T TRACK THEM TO SPEAK EMOLISH, MUT EXTLAN CHRISTIAN BOSHIN OR THE

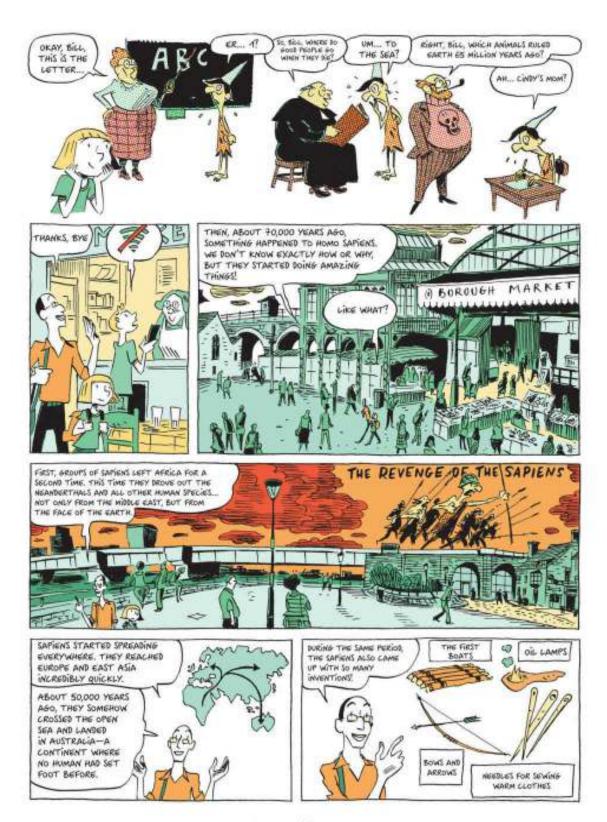






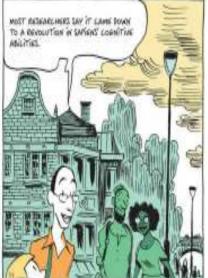








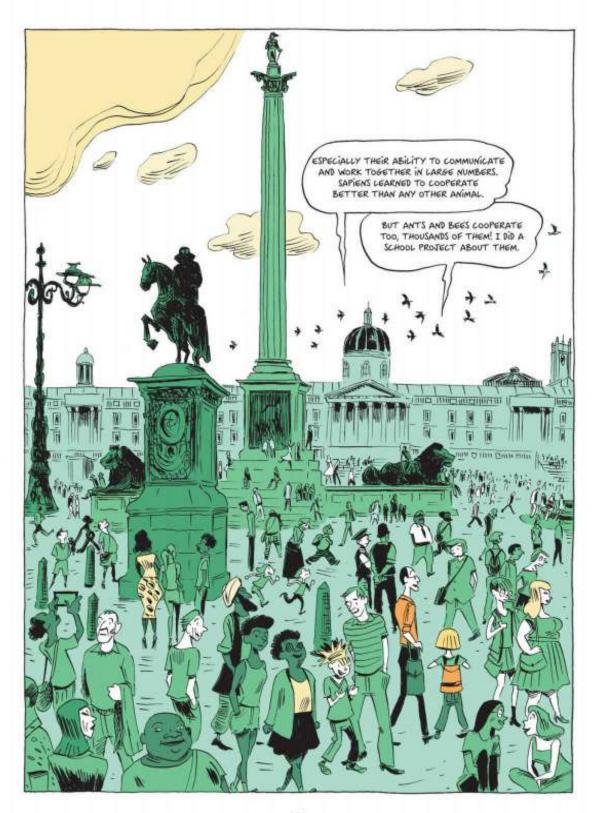




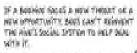




n" (or ive in 12,000



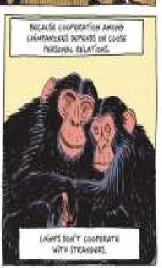




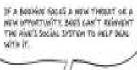








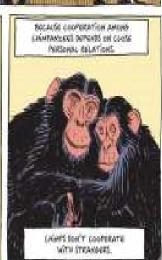




























THEIR SOCIAL STRUCTURE TENDS TO BE HIERARCHICAL.
THE DOMINANT MEMBER, ALMOST ALWAYS A MALE, IS
TERMED THE "ALPHA MALE." THE OTHER CHIMPS SHOW
SUBMISSION TO THE ALPHA MALE BY BOWING BEFORE HIM.



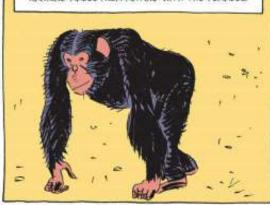
NOT UNLIKE HUMAN SUBJECTS



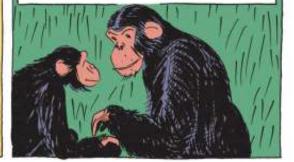
THE ALPHA MALE TRIES TO MAINTAIN SOCIAL HARMONY WITHIN HIS TROOP, WHEN TWO INDIVIDUALS FIGHT, HE INTERVENES AND STOPS THE VIOLENCE.



HE CAN BE SELFISH TOO. HE MIGHT MONOPOLIZE PARTICULARLY PRIZED FOODS AND PREVENT LOWER-RANKING MALES FROM MATING WITH THE FEMALES.



WHEN TWO MALES ARE CONTESTING THE ALPHA POSITION, THEY USUALLY ESTABLISH EXTENSIVE COALITIONS OF SUPPORTERS, BOTH MALE AND FEMALE. TIES BETWEEN COALITION MEMBERS ARE BASED ON INTIMATE DAILY CONTACT—HUGGING, TOUCHING, KISSING, GROOMING AND MUTUAL FAVORS.

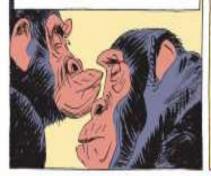




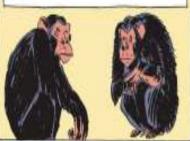
LOWTENDERS FOR THE TOP POSITION IN A CHEMPANESE BROOF DO A LOT OF PUSSEING, BACK-SLATTING AND KISSING BABY CHAPS. THE ALPHA MALE SQUALLY WAS HE POSITION AND BELAUSE HE'S PHYSICALLY STRONGER. BUT BELAUSE HE LEAD A LARGE STABLE CONLITION.



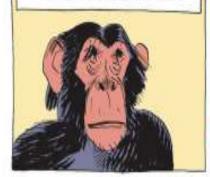
THESE COALITIONS ALSO TLAY A CENTRAL PART IN BAY-TO-BAY ACTIVITIES, HEMBERS OF A COALITION SPEND HORD TIME TO-STREE, SHARE FOOD AND HELP ONE ANOTHER.



THERE ARE CLEAR LIMITS TO THE SIZE OF THESE SPOURL FOR A SECUR TO FUNCTION, ALL ITS MEMBERS MUST WOUN ALL OTHER OTMATICK. TWO LAWRENCESS VANCHE HEVER MET WON'T KIND WHETHER THEY CAN TRUST ONE ANOTHER, WHETHER IT'S WORTH MELFING ONE ANOTHER AND WHILH OF THEM RANCS HAMER.



UNDER HATURAL CONDITIONS, A TYPICAL CHOMPANZEE TROOP MUMBERS PROMPS 30 TO SO INDIVIDUALS, AS A TROOP OUTS BIOGRA, THE SOCIAL ORDER DESTABLIZES, EVENTUALLY LEADING TO A SPLIT WITH SOME OF THE ANGUALS FORMING A BREAKBURY TROOP.



TOOLOGISTS MAND SEEN ONLY A HAMBELL OF SHOURS LARGER THAN 400. SEPARATE GROUPS SELBON COOPERATE, AND TEND TO LOWINTHE FOR TERRITORY AND FOOL RESIDENCES HAVE DOCUMENTED PROLOGISED WARRAND SET WISON GROUPS, AND WHIT ONE CASE OF "SENDICIBLE" ACTIVITY WHON ONE TROOP SYSTEMATICALLY SLAUGHTORDS MOST MEMBERS OF A NOIGHBORING BAND.



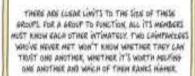
CAMPAIGNS BABIES...



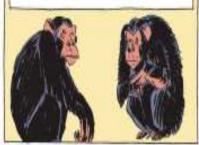
LONTENBERS FOR THE TOP POSITION IN A CHIMPANESE BROVE DO A LOT OF HUSSING, BACK-SLOTTING AND KISSING BASIC CHIMPS. THE ALFHA HALE ISSUALLY WORS HIS POSITION NOT BECAUSE HE'S PHYSICALLY STRONGER, BUT BECAUSE HE LEADS A LARSE STABLE CONLITION.



L PART OF A NOR, R







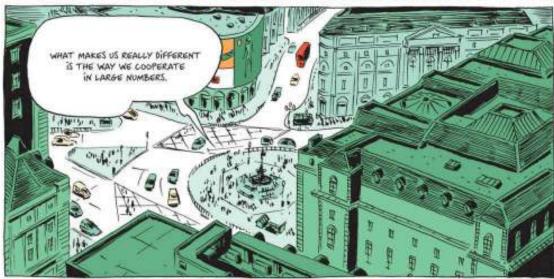
PAPARLER SALS. AS A FABRIZES, DATE OF ROOF.

TOOLOGISTS MAKE SEEN ONLY A HAMPFUL OF SHOUTS CARGER THAN 100. SEPARATE SHOUTS SELDON COOPERATE, AND TOOK TO COMMETTE FOR TERRITORY AND FOOL RESIDENCESS HAVE DOCUMENTED PERCONSESS WARRANGE BETWEEN SHOUTS, AND WHAT ONE CASE OF "SENDICIBLE" ACTIVITY WHEN ONE TROOF SYSTEMATICALLY SLAUGHTERED MOST MEMBERS OF A NOIGHBORING BAND.



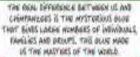


















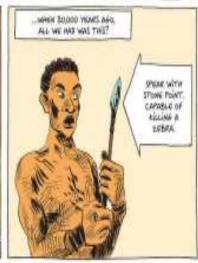
















BUT OUR CAPACITY TO COOPERATE WITH LARGE NUMBERS OF STRANGERS HAS IMPROVED DRAMATICALLY. A SINGLE PERSON COULD MAKE AN ANCIENT FLINT SPEARHEAD IN MINUTES WITH ADVICE AND HELP FROM A FEW INTIMATE FRIENDS.



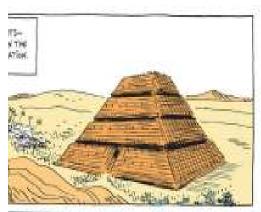






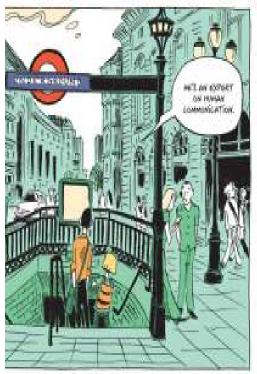




























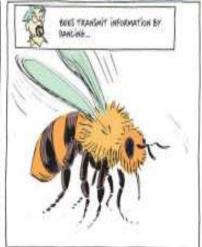






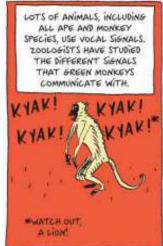






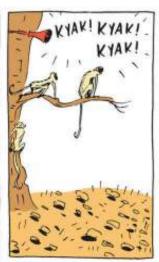






















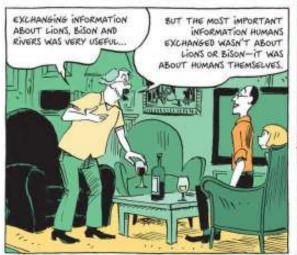




































TO WANT TO KEEF TABS ON THE ER-CHANGING RELATIONSHIPS OF A FEW DOZEN PEOPLE YOU NEED AIN AND PROCESS A STAGGERING AMOUNT OF INFORMATION.



TN A GROUP OF SO INSINDUALS,
THERE ARE 4,225 OHE-ON-ONE
ESLATION/SHPS, AND COUNTLESS MORE
COMPLEX SOCIAL COMBINATIONS



BAND WITH 50

o't reep up Teossipt

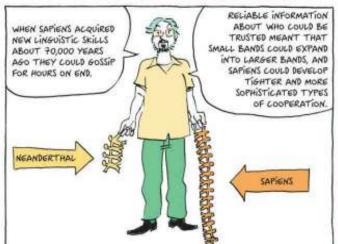


EXACTLY. IF TWO CHIMP FRIGHTS HAVE A PUNCH-UP, HOW WILL THE OTHERS WHOM ABOUT IT IF THEY MAYEN'T SOEN IT WITH THEIR OWN EYES? CHIMPANEES ARE ALMAYS MUNCHY FOR SUCIAL INFORMATION, BUT THEY'RE NOT YEAY BOOD AT GOSSIFING.















TO YOU REALLY THINK THAT WHEN HISTORY PROFESSORS MEET FOR LINKH THEY TALK ABOUT WHAT SPARKED WORLD WAR I?



OR MULLEAR PHYSICISTS SPEND THEIR COFFEE BREAKS AT SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCES TALKING ABOUT QUARKS?



THEY'RE FAR MORE LIKELY TO GOSSIF ABOUT THE PROFESSOR WHO CANGHT HER HIGHAND CHEATINE, OR THE QUARKEL BETWEEN THE HEAD OF THE SEPARTMENT AND THE DEAN.



OR RUMORS THAT A COLUMNATUR USED HIS RESEARCH FUNDS TO BUY A URXUS.

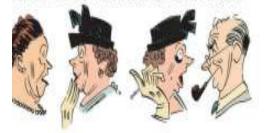


massif usually focuses on wrongdoings, so it helps enforce social horms and maintain group constion



INDIRED BY HORMAN ROCKWOLL

ESSARS HEET FOR LINCH THEY TALK ABOUT WHAT SPARKED WORLD WAR IT



DAKS AT SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCES TALKING ABOUT QUARKS!



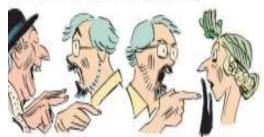
E PROFESSOR WHO CAUGHT HER HUSBAND CHEATING OR THE QUARREL BETWEEN



CH FUNDS TO BUY A UNIONS.

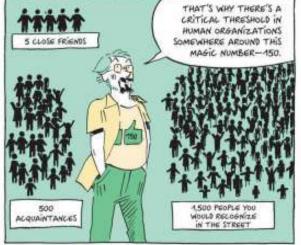


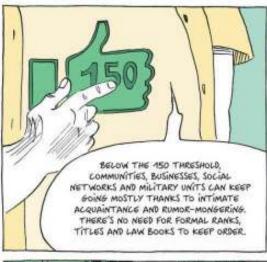
HELPS EMPORCE SOCIAL HORMS AND MAINTAIN ENDUP CONCION



INDIEGO BY HORMAN ROCKWOLL













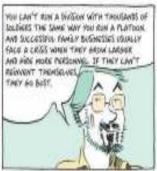
























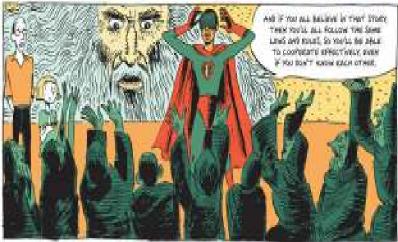




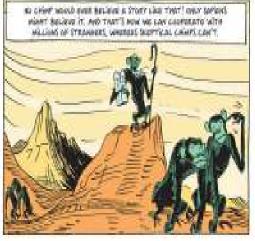


THAT'S RIGHT! BUT WE SAPIENS DON'T USE LANGUAGE ONLY TO

























THE CATHOLICE WHEN REWELL MET MEET SO ON CARGOD THEOTHER OF POOR FUNDS TO BUILD A MOSTITAL BELLEGIS THEO BOTH BELLEGIS THEO BOTH BELLEGIS THAT WAS INCLUDED IN MINIST FLAT AND ALLOWED FINISHED TO BE CRUCKING TO REDUCE OUR SITS.

STATES ARE ROOTED IN COMMON NATIONAL PRYTHS.



A WELFARDY AND AN EMBLISHMEN WAY'VE HENCE, HET MIGHT REN THEIR LIVES TO SAVE CACH OTHER. BECARGE THEY BOTH BOLIEVE IN ORDET SHITZIN.

DUSCIAL SYSTEMS ARE REOTED IN COMMEN LIGHAU HYTRIS.

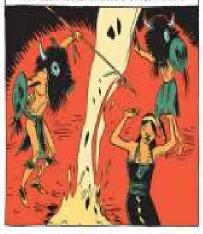


THE LAWYERS WHE'VE REVER HET HIGHT WERE TREATERS TO BETWEET A COMPLETE STRANGER BELLINE IN LAWS, SUCTICE, HUMAN EIGHTS—AND THE MONEY THE OUT IN 1965.

MET MONE OF THOSE THINKS SYSTE OUTLINE THE STUDIES.
THAT PROTES INVENT AND TELL ONE ANOTHER.



MOUSE EASILY BET THE IDEA THAT "PRINTING TRIBES" COMENT THEIR SOLID GROWN BY BELIEVING IN INDESCRIPT STRIPE.



WART WE BON'T REMUSE IS THAT OUR MONERN INSTITUTIONS FORCETON IN GEOCHLY THE SAME WAR







DECEMBER SLASSE THEY SHAN FLESH on our Sec.

STATES ARE ROOTED IN LOMMON NATIONAL PATHS.



A WELSHAM AND AN EMPLIAMAN WAY'VE HEVER. HET MIGHT RISK THEIR LIVES TO SAVE RACH OTHER BECAUSE THEY BOTH BELIEVE IN MEDIT SEITHIN.

WAS PETTAL



WORK MOSE Wine. in rect. WIT MOVE OF THOSE THINKS EXISTS OUTSIDE THE STORIES. THAT PROTUG WHENT AND THLE ONE ANOTHER.



Basi conext OF STREETS



WHAT WE PON'T REALIZE IS THAT OUR MODERN INSTITUTIONS FORCETON IN GRACIES THE SAME WAIT



































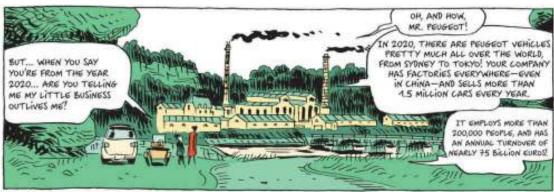












































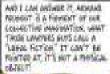












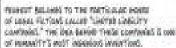


WE BOT IT DOES WIST AS A LABOR SATITY DIST LIKE YOU ARE IN. IT ARE TO OSET THE LAW, IT CAN OFCO A CANN. ALCOHAT, IT CAN MON PROPERTY.



AND IT TOWN ASSOCIATION, AND IT CAN ITS TAXAS.

Let Tomas Taxas Annual Service And Taxas Annual February and Taxas February and Taxas February and Service Out of Annual February and Service O

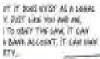




HOMO SAFIENS LINED FOR TEXT OF THOUSANDS OF YEARS WITHOUT LONGER LINES/LITY CONTINUES, FOR MEET OF RECEIPER MITTERY ONLY FLICH- ANY-BLOOD HOMAN LONG OVER PROPERTY!























HE MIGHT EVEN HAVE HAD TO SELL HIS CHILDREN! IF HE COULDN'T COVER THE DEBT, HE MIGHT HAVE BEEN THROWN IN PRISON. HE WAS 400% LIABLE FOR ALL HIS WORKSHOP'S OBLIGATIONS.









IN THE UNITED STATES, THESE LIMITED LIBBLITY COMPANIES ARE CALLED "CORPORATIONS"—KIND OF IRONIC, SECANSE THE WORD COMES FROM "CORPUS," THE LATIN WORD FOR "BODY"... AND THAT'S THE ONE THING THEY SON'T HAVE REAL BODIES, BUT THE AMERICAN LEGAL SYSTEM TREAT'S CORPORATIONS. AS LEGAL PERSONS, LIKE THEY WERE FLESH—AND-BLOOD HIMAN BEINES!













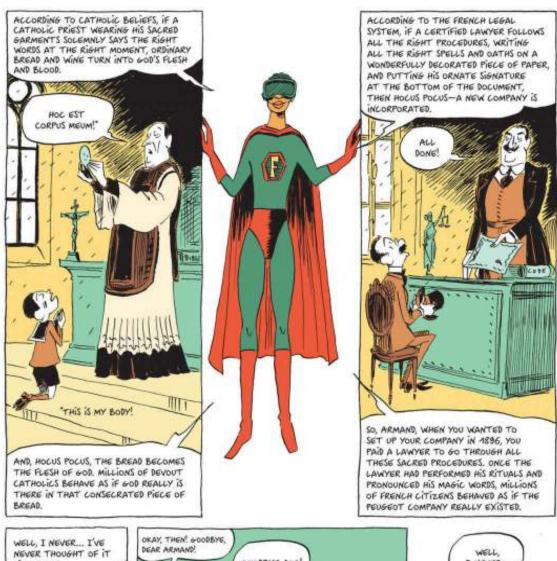










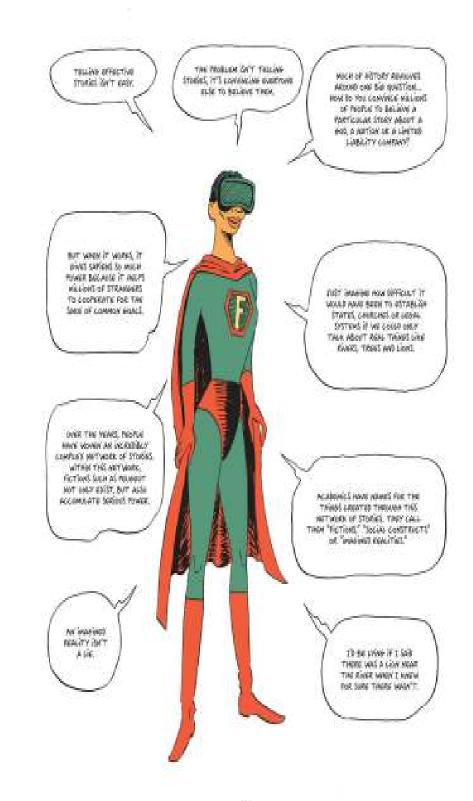








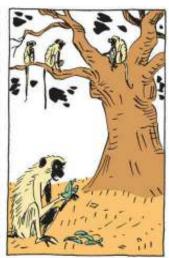












unlike a lie, an imagined reality is something that everyone believes in, and as long as they continue to believe in it, the imagined reality can exert a lot of Power.



PERHAPS THE SCULPTOR FROM STADEL CAVE SINCERELY BELIEVED IN A LION-MAN GUARDIAN SPIRIT. SOME SORCERERS ARE CHARLATANS, BUT MOST SINCERELY BELIEVE IN THE EXISTENCE OF GODS AND DEMONS.



MOST MILLIONAIRES SINCERELY BELIEVE IN THE EXISTENCE OF MONEY AND LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES. MOST HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS SINCERELY BELIEVE IN THE EXISTENCE OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

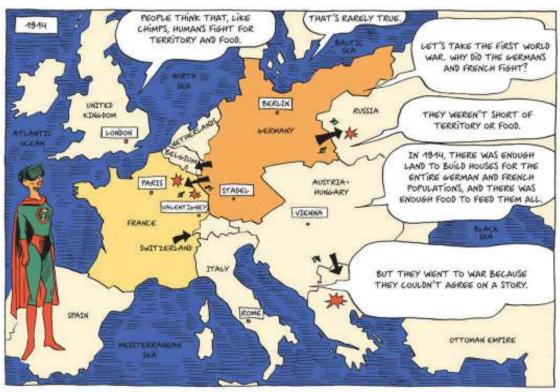


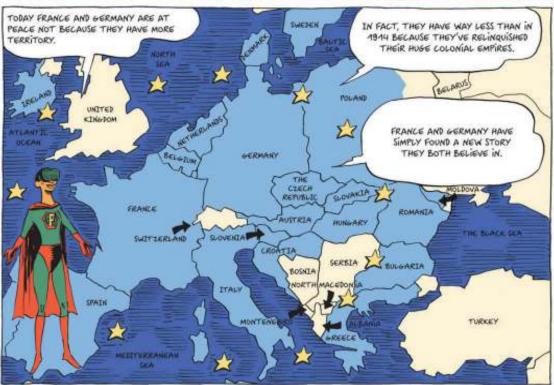
NOBODY LIED WHEN, IN 2011, THE UNITED NATIONS DEMANDED THAT THE LIBYAN GOVERNMENT RESPECT ITS CITIZENS' HUMAN RIGHTS, EVEN THOUGH THE UNITED NATIONS, LIBYA AND HUMAN RIGHTS ARE ALL FIGMENTS OF OUR CRAZILY FERTILE IMAGINATION,





























NOTICE MUSTRY TROCKING SLAWES TO THRIS OWN YOULD IF PROPER FOREST THE, AND START WARRING WARE FOR THE PROPETS OF A COMPANY OR FOR THE HORY OF A NATION, TANT WOULD BE TROLY TERRIBUR!



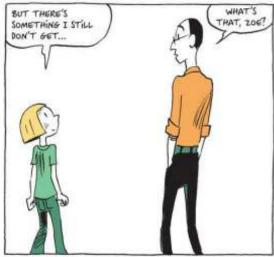
















THE HOST LINELY EXPLANATION IS THAT ACCIDENTAL GENETIC HUTATIONS CHANGED THE WIRING IN OUR BRAINS...



....WHICH HEART SAFENS COULD THINK IN COMPLETELY NEW WAYS AND COMMUNICATE USING A WHOLE NEW TYPE OF LANDONSE.











HELY EXPLANATION IS 24. SENETIC SUITATIONS WISING IN OUR BRAINS...



...WHICH PRENT SAFIERS COULD THINK IN COMPLETELY NEW WAYS AND COMMUNICATE USING A WHOLE NEW TYPE OF LANGUAGE.

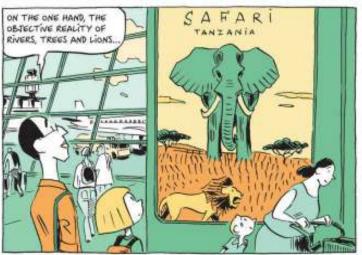














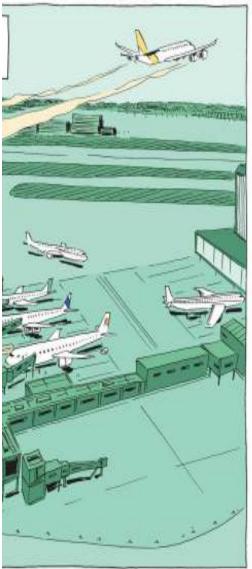








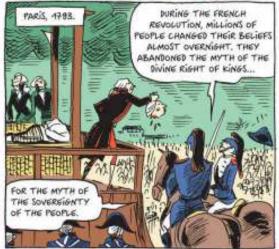














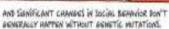






STILL, IN A GIVEN ENVIRONMENT, ANIMALS OF THE SAME SPECIES WILL TEND TO BEHAVE IN A SMILAR WAY.







WHILE COMMON CHIMPANZEES LIVE IN HIGHARCHICAL BROUPS HENDED BY AN ACTMA MACE.



FEMALE COMMON CHIMPANZEES CAN'T LEARN FROM THEIR BONDBO RELATIVES AND STAGE A FEMILIST REVOLUTION.



MALE LHAMPS CAN'T BATHER IN A CONTITUTIONINI ASSEMBLY, ABOLIGH THE MOLE OF ALPHA HOLE AND SECLARE TART AS OF HOM ALE CHIMPS ARE TO BE TREATED AS GRIELS.

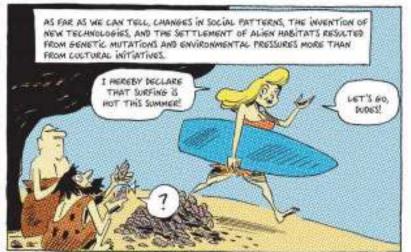


MAMATIC CHANGES IN BEHAVIOR LIKE THAT WOULD ONLY HAPPEN IF SOMETHING CHANGED IN THE CHIMPANZESS DIA.

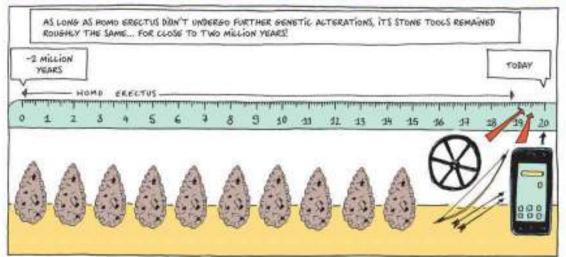


















WHERE A CHIMTARDER ALPRA MALE USES HE TOWER. TO HAVE SEX WITH AS MANY FRANCES AS POSSIBLE—THREEFORE SERVE A LARGE PROPERTION OF HE TROOPS YOUNG—THE CATHOLIC ALPHA MALE ABSTRING A FAMILY PROM SEYUAL INTERLOURSE OR RAISING A FAMILY.



THIS ABSTIMENCE DOESN'T RESULT FROM UNIQUE ENGRANMENTAL CONSTIONS SUCH AS A SEVERE LACK OF FOOR OR OF PUTCHTIAL MATCS.



NOT IS IT THE TO DAME WHITE DENETIC NOTATION. THE CATHELE EXHIBIT HAS SERVING THE CENTRALES, NOT ST PASSING ON A "LEI BACK HEND" TERM ONE FOTO TO THE MOST...

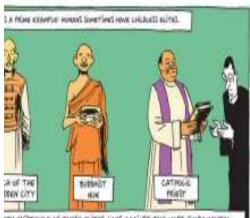


BUT BY MASSING ON THE STORIES OF THE SIBLE AND OF CATHOCIC CANON UNIX.



In other words, while the Berovor Patterns of Arlhol Hamans Stated the Same for text of thousans of Mears, saffant cold transform their social structures, their interfesional equations, their economic activities and a most of other behaviors within a couple of Decades!





SEY EXISTENCE OF THESE ELITES GOES AGAINST THE MISST FORBAMENTAL PLES OF NATURAL SELECTION, BECAUSE THESE BOMINANT MEMBERS OF Y WILLINGLY GIVE UP PROCRESTION.

MER SLE-BSTAINS SSMS A THIS ABSTIMENCE DOESN'T RESULT FROM UNIQUE ENVIRONMENTAL CONSTITUTE SILLH AS A SEVERE LACK OF FOOR OR OF PUTENTIAL MATES.

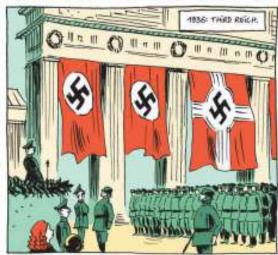




IN OTHER WORDS, WHILE THE BOHOVIOR PATTERNS
OF ARCHDIC HUMANS STAYED THE SAME FOR
TEACH OF THOUSANDS OF YEARS, SAFIENS COLOR
TRANSFORM THESE SOCIAL STRUCTURES, THEIR
HTTERPESSONAL EQUATIONS, THEIR ECONOMIC.
ACTIVITIES AND A MOST OF OTHER BEHAVIORS
WITHIN A COURSE OF RECARES!

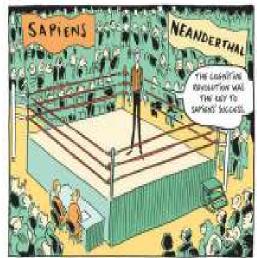












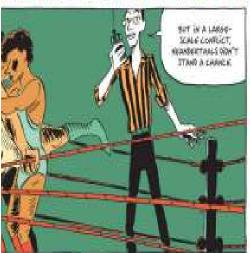










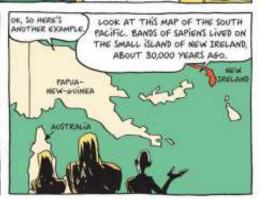




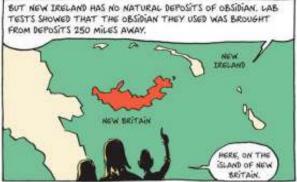






























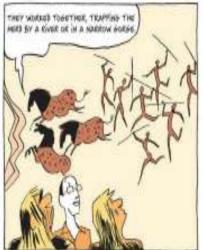














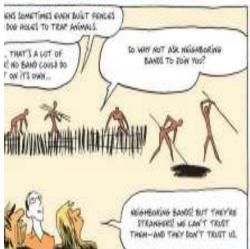












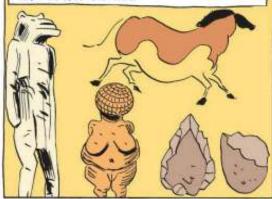




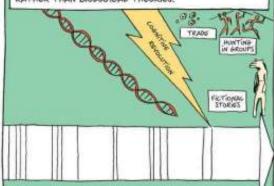
UNTIL THE COGNITIVE REVOLUTION, SAPIENS WERE JUST ANOTHER SPECIES OF ANIMAL. THEY BELONGED TO THE REALM OF BIOLOGY, AND WE USE BIOLOGICAL THEORIES TO UNDERSTAND THEM.



AFTER THE COGNITIVE REVOLUTION, SAPIENS INVENTED LOTS OF FICTIONAL STORIES... AND STARTED LOTS OF STRANGE NEW BEHAVIOR PATTERNS, ESTABLISHING WHAT WE CALL "CULTURES."



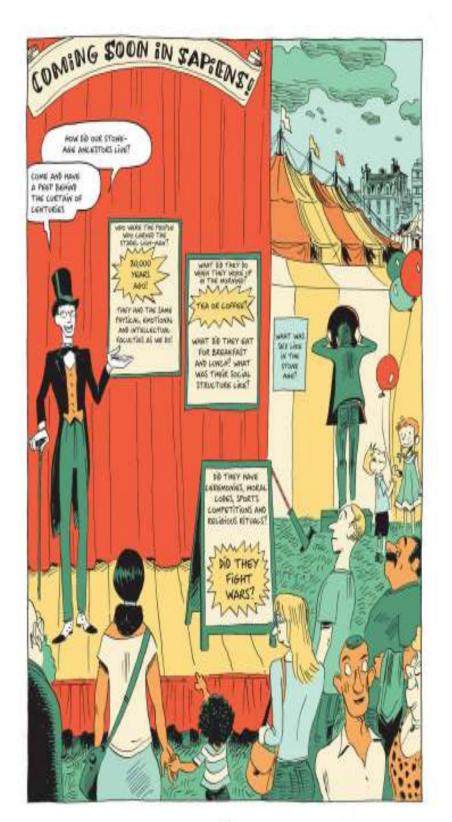
HISTORY BEGINS WITH THE COGNITIVE REVOLUTION, OUR PRIMARY MEANS OF EXPLAINING THE DEVELOPMENT OF HOMO SAPIENS FROM THEN ON ARE HISTORICAL NARRATIVES RATHER THAN BIOLOGICAL THEORIES.



THIS DOESN'T MEAN HOMO SAPIENS AND HUMAN CULTURE WERE SUDDENLY EXEMPT FROM BIOLOGICAL LAWS. WE'RE STILL ANIMALS, AND OUR PHYSICAL, EMOTIONAL AND COGNITIVE ABILITIES ARE STILL SHAPED BY OUR DNA.









SEX, LIES AND CAVE PAINTERS









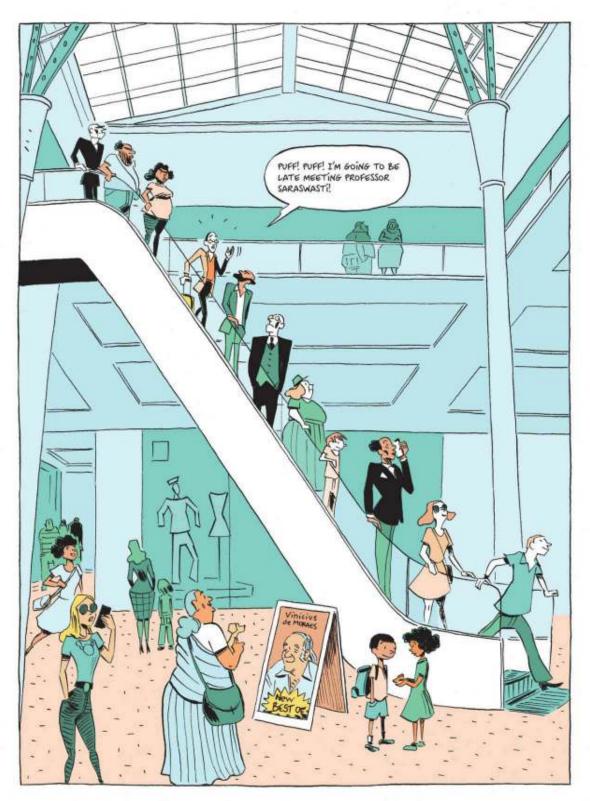


















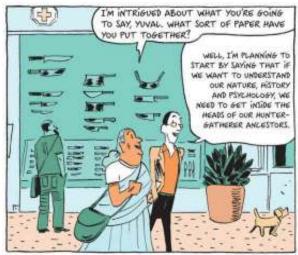






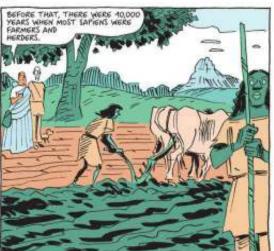






















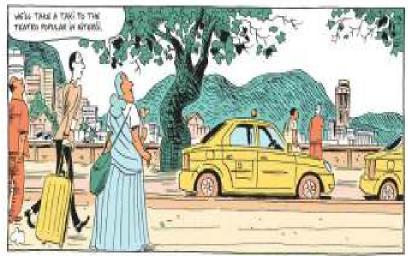


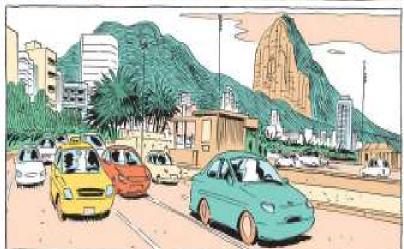


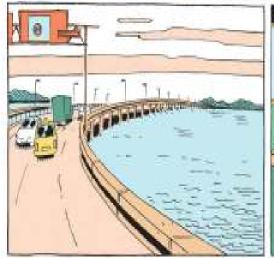




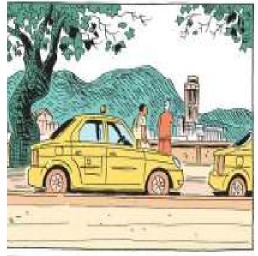


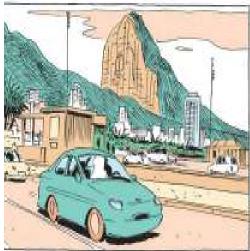












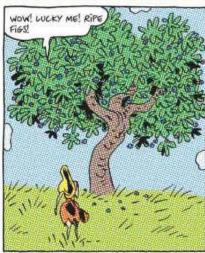




















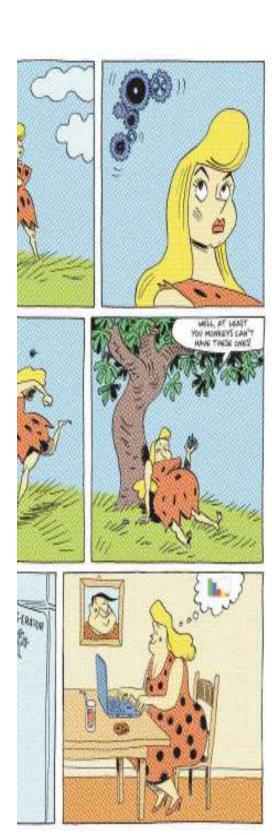






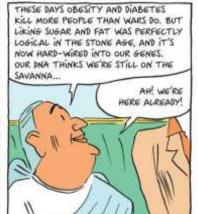




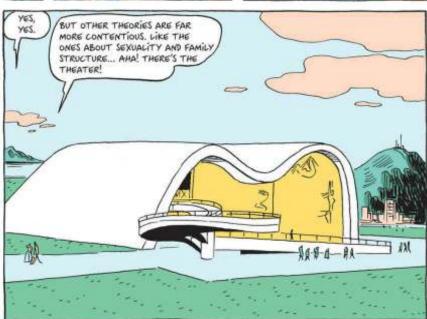






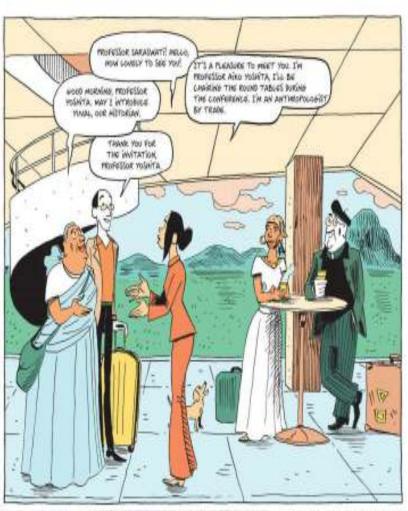
















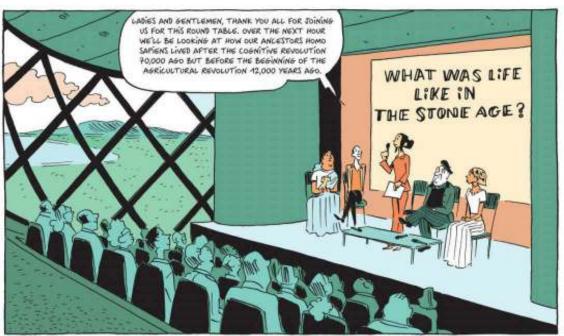
























THAT'S BY NO MEAN! A CONTRACTY IN THE WORTHD STATES TORM COM-TRACT OF AND CHARGES MEAN OF AY IN TRACTOR AND MICH. WE SAID STATE STATES AND MICH. OF SAID STATES DAYS OF PROTECTIONS AND MICH. AND THAIR EMERGEDIAN CONTRACT AND THAIR EMERGEDIAN CONTRACT.



I LIVED IN AN ALL-HARD COMMON TO FIRST MANY TRUNG, YOU LAVIN THOSE WORE OF WOMEN AT ALL, AND WE TOOK THOSE SOME THE COMMON THE STREET, THE MINISTRUM.



AND THE MAY SELE ID THIS, OF OTHER EXOMPLES, ABSANCE WHE, CASEN, SALESCAPES OF SHOULD SHEET WITH THIS CONTRIBUTION SELECTION AND THIS AND THIS AND THIS THIS CONCREMENT ABOUT THIS THEN THE SALES SHEET WHEN THE THE SALES SHEET WHEN THE THE SALES SHEET BY SALES SHEET SALES





A THOUGHT WINE G., EXTRINE. BUT A SOCIAL TRUME FOR LINE & JAILY NOT FROM THE WORM FOR SOFFICE. SOME FROM LINES, BUT TOTAKES ANNO SOCIALS PARTNESS, AND THAT THESE AND PROPER WAS STAY SOLICE.







I THE REPORT OF THE PARTY PARTY. TRIAS, NO LANK THOSE WISE HE IN AT ALL, AND HE TONE THOSE SOINE COMMO, THE STEWS, THE MINISTRANCES.



AND THE MOLY SQUE IS THUS OF OTHER EXPORTED AND AND THEN SEEDS.
SUBMITTED AND AND THEN SEEDS WITH THEIR CONTINUE SEEDS OF THE WAY SEED AND THEN TWO CONCERNS—BUT WAS THEN THEN SEEDS ON SEEDS OF THE SEE





A THOUGHT WINES S., WITTENNE. BUT A SWOOD STRANG THE LINE IS JUST THE FEGAL THE AUGH FOR SOMEONS. THE MOST THE MOST FOR CONTROLS.

THEIR MISSIAL LIMIT, BUT OTHERS AND SALES AND THEIR THEIR ARE THEIR ARE THORSE AND THEIR THEIR ARE PROTES HAVE STAY LANGE.

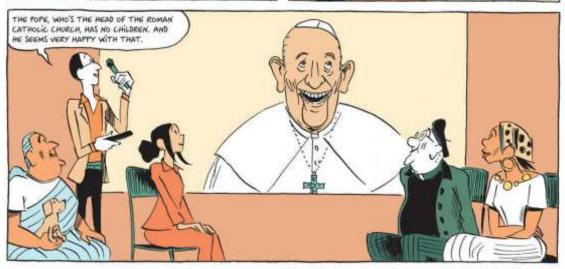








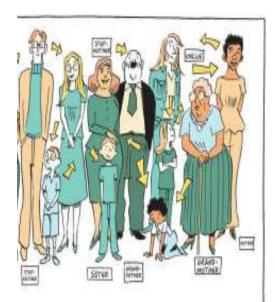












i lifebben are raised by a Smole mother, or a Smole Father, wybe by Grandparents, some lifebben are adotted, some Deen made two Fathers, others made two mothers.

itimes, parents separate and then find new partners, so a I can have a mother and a father but also a steppather and epinother.

E FAMILIES POZENS OF AUNTS, UNCLES, COURNS AND ERANDFARENTS E TOBETHER... SO YOU MIGHT SHARE A BORROOM WITH YOUR COURN I OF YOUR BROTHER, AND YOUR UNCLE OR YOUR BRANDMOTHER MIGHT YOUR BREAKFAST EVERY BAY INSTEAD OF YOUR PARENTS.







BUT WAIT... WITH GORILLAS, IT'S FAR MORE COMMON FOR A MALE TO LIVE WITH A HAREM OF MANY FEMALES AND ALL OF THEIR YOUNG. EACH BABY GORILLA MAS A DIFFERENT MOTHER, BUT THEY ALL HAVE THE SAME FATHER.



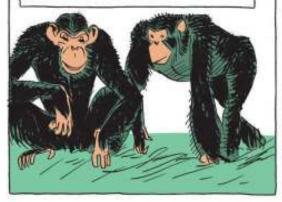
ORANSUTANS LIKE THEIR SOLITUDE, THEY ENTOY SITTING ALONE PEACEFULLY, PERHAPS JUST WATCHING THE SUNSET. ORANSUTAN MOTHES ARE ALMOST ALWAYS SINGLE PARENTS. THEY RAISE THEIR CHILDREN SINGLE—HANDED. AND WHEN THE YOUNG MATURE, THEY LEAVE TO GO AND LIVE ON THEIR OWN, THAT'S THE WAY THEY LIKE IT.



CHIMPANZEES ARE THE EXACT OPPOSITE OF ORANGUTANS. THEY LIVE IN NOISY COMMUNITIES OF LOTS OF MALES AND FEMALES TOGETHER. THEY DON'T FORM LASTING COUPLES. YOUNG CHIMPS STAY VERY CLOSE TO THEIR MOTHERS, BUT USUALLY DON'T EVEN KNOW WHO THEIR FATHER IS. THE WORD "FATHER" PROBABLY WOULDN'T MEAN MUCH TO THEM.



IN ONE TYPE OF CHIMPANZEE, KNOWN AS THE COMMON CHIMPANZEE, THE MALES HANG OUT TOGETHER, AND THE MOST POWERFUL MALE IS THE LEADER OF THE WHOLE GROUP.



BUT WITH ANOTHER TYPE OF CHIMPANZESS, BONDBOS, THE FEMALES FORM VERY CLOSE PRIENTSHIPS—SEX INCLUDED! THEY HELP EACH OTHER RAISE THEIR YOUNG, AND THEY'RE THE ONES WHO MAKE DECISIONS, NOT THE ADULT MALES. LITTLE BONDBO GIFLS DON'T DREAM ABOUT MARRYING A PRINCE. MOST OF THEM WOULD PREFER A COOL GIRLFRIEND INSTEAD.













BUT WE CAN'T BY SUBSITION THEY CHEW WHO THE'S FOTHER WAS, THE HIM PROPOSELY HELPED RASE ALL THE CHARGES BY ESTIMATE FROM PROPOSITION THEM, THE CHARGE THEM TO CLIMS TREES OR MAKE STONE TOOLS...





CALDRON COULD HAVE HAD CLOSE THIS WITH SEVERAL

ABLETS, AND NO DINE FILLT THE MEED TO DEFINE EXACTLY







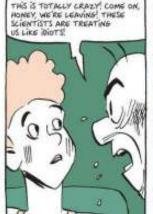






SO A GOOD MOTHER MAKES A POINT OF HAVING SEX WITH SEVERAL MEN, ESPECIALLY WHEN SHE'S PREGNANT, SO THAT HER CHILD INHERITS GOOD QUALITIES—AND ENTOYS PATERNAL CARE—FROM NOT JUST THE BEST HUNTER, BUT ALSO THE BEST STORYTELLER, THE BRAVEST WARRIOR AND THE MOST CONSIDERATE LONGR.





WE'RE VERY SORRY WE UPSET YOU, MR. DOE. BUT DON'T FORGET THAT, BEFORE OUR MODERN BOOM IN EMBEROLOGICAL STUDIES, THERE WAS NO WAY OF PROVING THAT A BABY WAS ALWAYS PRODUCED BY A SINGLE FATHER'S STERM.















HOST OF THE BURBLES







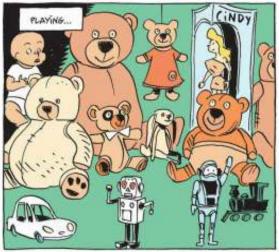








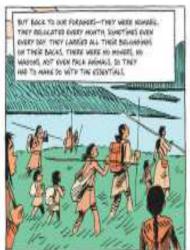


















EXCUSE ME. I COME FROM AN AMAZONIAN TRIBAL-

COMMUNITY, LOTS OF US BON'T LINE LIKE MUNTER-











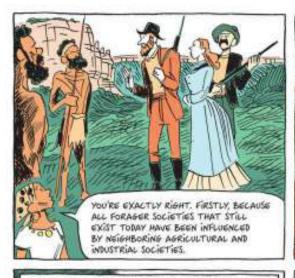
M EXTREMELY If To Conclusions

EXCUSE ME.. I COME FROM AN AMAZONIAN TRIBAL-COMMUNITY, LOTS OF US BON'T LINE LIKE MUNTER-GATHERERS NOWADAYS, SOME ARE FARMERS, OTHERS WORK IN COTING







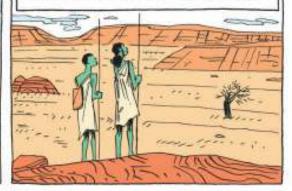




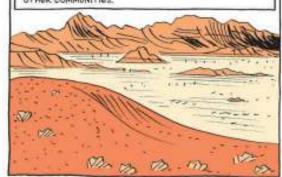
AS AN EXAMPLE, WE TEND TO ASSOCIATE AUSTRALIA'S ABORIGING FORAGERS WITH A DESERT ENVIRONMENT. BUT WHEN EUROPEANS FIRST ARRIVED, MOST ABORIGINES LIVED IN FERTILE LAND AROUND WHAT'S NOW SYDNEY AND MELBOURNE.



SOCIETIES THAT HAVE ADAPTED TO EXTREME CONDITIONS IN PLACES LIKE THE KALAHARI DESERT IN SOUTHERN AFRICA MAY WELL BE MISLEADING MODELS FOR STONE-AGE SOCIETIES IN MORE FERTILE REGIONS.



FOR ONE THING, PRESENT-BAY POPULATION DENSITY IN SOMEWHERE LIKE THE KALAHARI DESERT IS MUCH LOWER THAN IT WAS IN THE YANGTZE VALLEY IN THE STONE ASE. AND THIS HAS FAR-REACHING IMPLICATIONS FOR KEY QUESTIONS ABOUT THE SIZE AND STRUCTURE OF HUMAN COMMUNITIES, AND HOW THEY INTERACTED WITH OTHER COMMUNITIES.



THAT'S RIGHT. AND EVEN MORE IMPORTANTLY, THE MOST DEVIOUS CHARACTERISTIC OF HUNTER-GATHERER SOCIETIES IS HOW DIVERSE THEY ARE! WE MIGHT THINK IF YOU KNOW ONE FORAGER, YOU KNOW THEM ALL... BUT THE TRUTH IS, FORAGER SOCIETIES VARY A WHOLE LOT, NOT JUST FROM ONE PART OF THE WORLD TO ANOTHER, BUT EVEN WITHIN THE SAME REGION!







EXEM TRIBLE FOR ITS DAY CHARGAMIN, MIDPS ARE COSTONEL, MINICOLD DAY WAT SHIPMENT FROM THOSE OF THE INCOMPLICION TOTAL ADVANTA WHAT IS MINICARD AND THOSE AND THOSE AND THOSE WATER SHIPMENT WAS THOSE AND THOSE SHIPMENT LIANCE THAT MADERS THAT STITLE SHIPMENT SECRET FROM THE SETTINE'S DIV. THOSE CLARKS SCHOOL WITCH THE SETTINE'S DIV. THOSE CLARKS SCHOOL WATER STREETS THOSE TOTAL TRIBLES.



MIGRANIA, SOME TRIBES IN MORTHERM
AND FRANCE PROBE ON AN INSWIDENCE.
MATERIAL LINE OF INSCRET, AND PROFILE'S
TOBAL INSTITUT SEPENDES ON THEIR TOTAL
RATHER THAN THEIR TORRITORY.



IT STANDS TO READON, THEN THEN THERE WAS EQUALLY IMPRESSING STAND, AND CALTURAL SWEETLY AMONG ANCIENT MATTER AND THE SING TO SECRET MALLOH FOR ANCIENTS WHO MALLOD THE EARTH JUST BEFORE THE ARRECULTURE, AND CAUCHTER WHITE SWIDES INTO THOUSANDS OF EXPANANTE TRIBES, WITH THOUSANDS OF EXPANANTE TRIBES, WITH THOUSANDS OF EXPANANTE AND COUNTRIES.





FOR CHAMPLE, WE HAVE OVERT READON TO BELIEVE THAT A FORMAGE BAND LIVING TODOO YEARS, AND ON THAT SPOT WHERE CITYOD WINDSELT F YOM STANDS WOULD NOT HAVE STONE THE SAME LANGUAGE AS ONE LIVING WHITE WE WOULD NOT THE SAME LANGUAGE AS ONE LIVING WHITE WE WOULD NOW THE CAMBLEDGE WINNESSTY.



rgan S ev I the setties 9 700,000 F ev 500 Fb Several



CALLY TRIBLE FIRE ITS ONE CHORUSHIES, PROFINE AND COSTONIC, MINICAL COLDE DE MOST BETWEENT FROM TWOSE OF THE PRODUCTIONS TRIBLE. ADVANTS WHAT IS NOW ADSILIABLE OF INSTRUMENT AND TRIBLE. WITH SEVERAL WHAT WE CALL "POTENCIALS. MINICAL THAT PROGES THAT EXTRACIONAL TRICLOST FROM THE SETTINGS SIZE. THIS CLAME SOURCE INTO STRUCTLY TRICKTORIA. TRIBLE.



tone's let's let'en IT STANDS TO READON, THEN THEN THERE WAS EQUALLY INTERSISE ETHNIC AND CLATHERS SHERSTY AMONG ACCURATE MATTER SETTINGS, AND THE FIRS TO EIGHT MALLON THE ADAPOSIS WAS MALLON THE SEATH JUST BEFORE THE ARRICLULULULULUS AND WARE SWIDED OF EPHOSONY LANGUAGES AND LOCALISES OF EPHOSONY LANGUAGES AND LOCALISES.





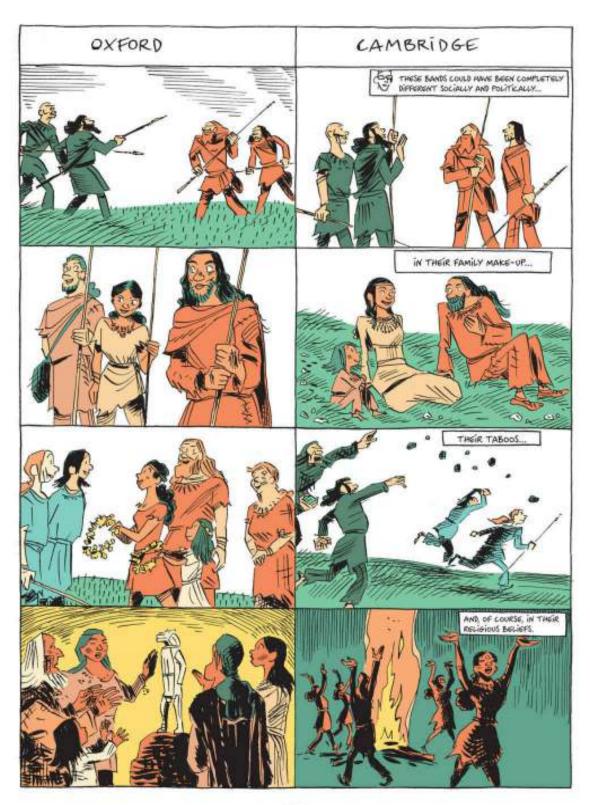


FOR CYAMPIA, WE HAVE CHEET REASON TO BOUGHT THAT A FORMACK BAND LIVING \$0,000 YEARS, AND ON THE STOT WHERE CHTOD WINNESSTY HOW STANDS WOULD NOT HAVE POKEN THE SAME LANGUAGES AS ONE LIVING WHILE WE WOULD HOW THIS CAMBEIDED WINNESSTY.



Timile in ne ne under flord costs sacines sacines ass.











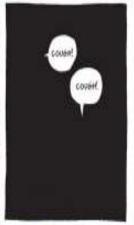




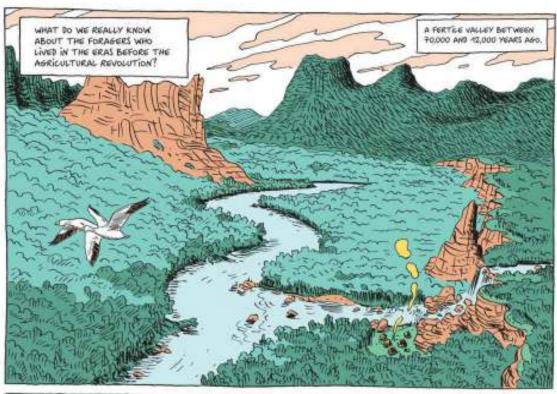


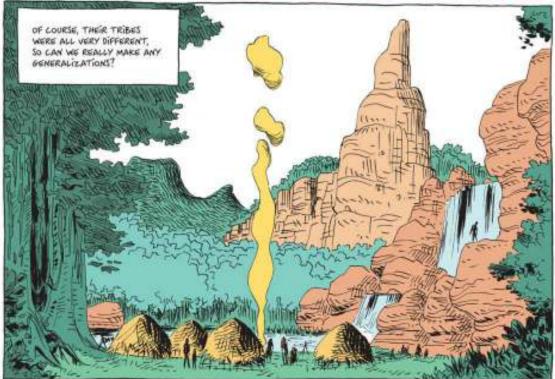


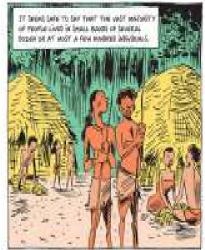






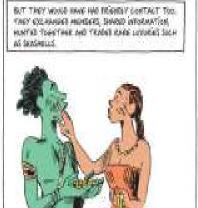


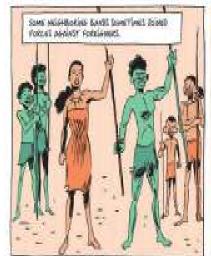










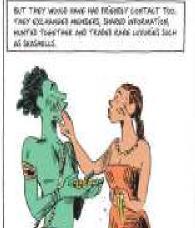




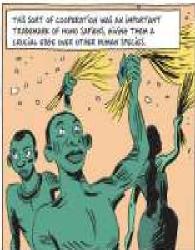


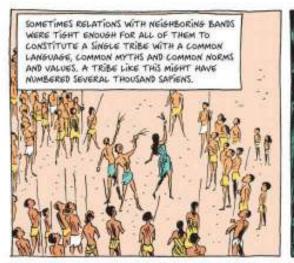






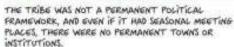


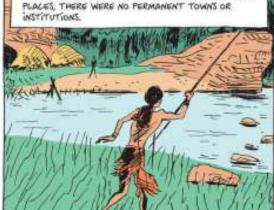




BUT WE MUST BE CAREFUL NOT TO OVERESTIMATE THE IMPORTANCE OF SUCH EXTERNAL RELATIONS. TRIBES CAME TOSETHER ONLY RARELY, SAY FOR SOME ANNUAL FESTIMAL MOST OF THE TIME, SMALL BANDS LIVES THEIR LIVES IN COMPLETE SOLATION AND PERFECTLY INDETENDENTLY.

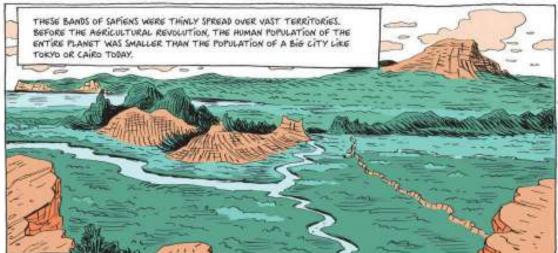


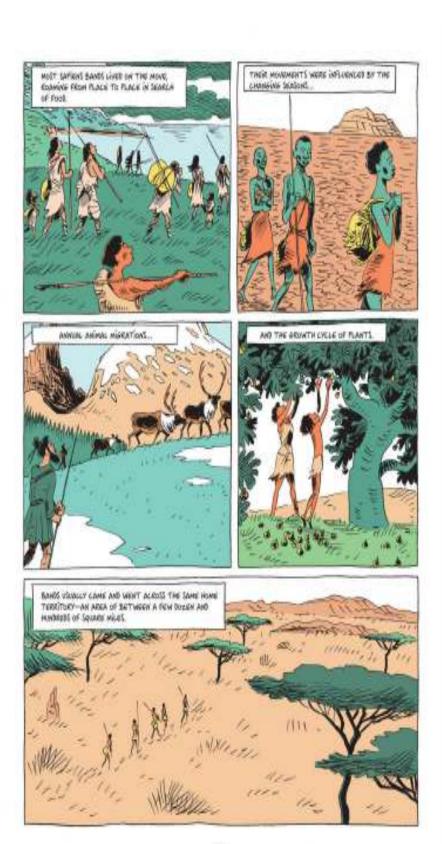




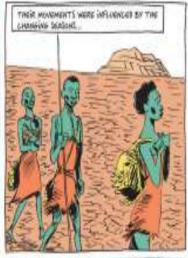
THE AVERAGE PERSON COULD GO MANY MONTHS WITHOUT SEEING OR HEARING A HUMAN FROM ANDTHER BAND, AND MIGHT SEE NO MORE THAN A FEW THOUSAND HUMANS IN A LIFETIME.



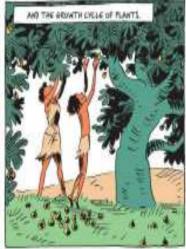










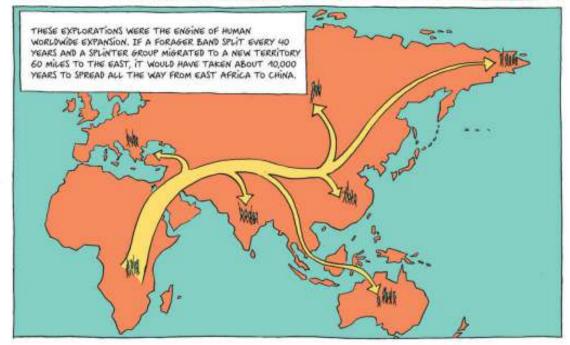






















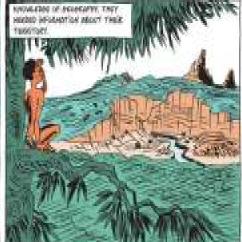






NO MATTHE NOW THEY OUT THIS FOOD. THE MOST IMPORTANT THIND ALL SAFENS. MERCES VAN SHOWLEDNE...

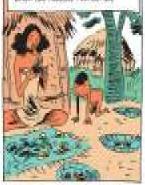




KNOWLEDGE OF ANIMALE, TO WANT, THEY HELDED TO BE FAMILIAR WITH THE REBITS OF EVERY ANIMAL.



connection of function of fore fore, Their medial to ration where to find functions, union which fools with multiplies, union materials and verice not made in function.



somewhole of the yearliest.
They excels to came the cricis
of the landed set cops now to
becoming boot of an extration
two-destitute of a territoria.

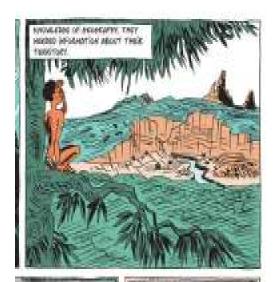


PROF STUDIOS BUREY STOCKS, BUREY WALREY THER, BARRY BARR CARD AND BUREY RURY-STORE BOYCST AREA TRAIN SETTLEMENT.



CALH INTERDUCE MEETED TO SHOW HENT TO HAKE A TITURE SHIPE, MEED A TORN CLOSE, SET A EXPREIT TERF AND COPE WITH MICLARCHIEL SOMERATES AND HOMBEY GOAL OF TOOM YEARS OF METROPITICASHIP AND TENCTION TO MICTIRE CACH OF THIRDS SHIPS.





has of fluents to find fool, about to nation where to find but in an which foold while no which make the Sch and as receive fluoristics.

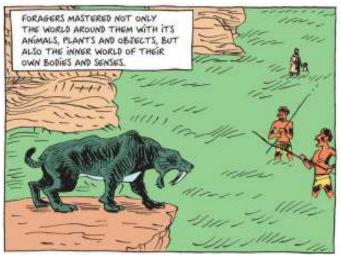


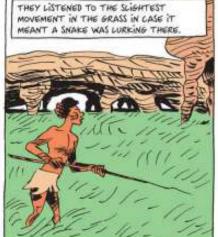
symmetries of the yearings, their except to Liame the circle of the lancers are sope for the decrease body of an extraction two-destitute of a MY Still.



CALE WINDOWS MEETED TO SKIND MAY TO HARE A THING SHIPE MEETE A TORN CLOOK, SET A EXPOSIT TERF AND COME WITH MISCONCHIL, SCHREBITES AND HOMBEY GOALS. IT TOOK YEARS OF MITCHITCHEAFF AND TEACTER TO MINITER SIGH OF THIS SHIPS.









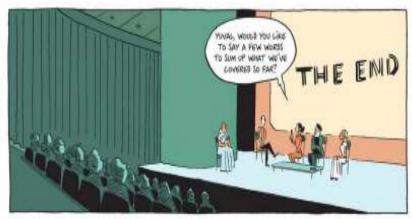






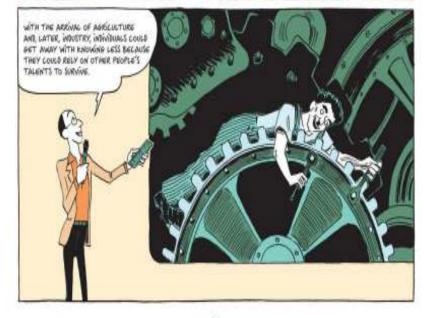


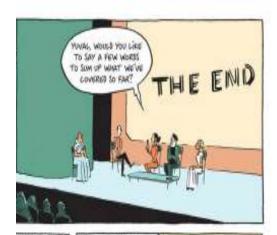








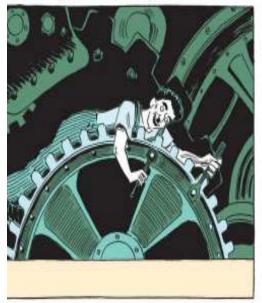






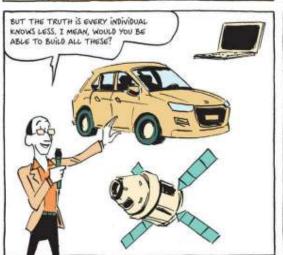








































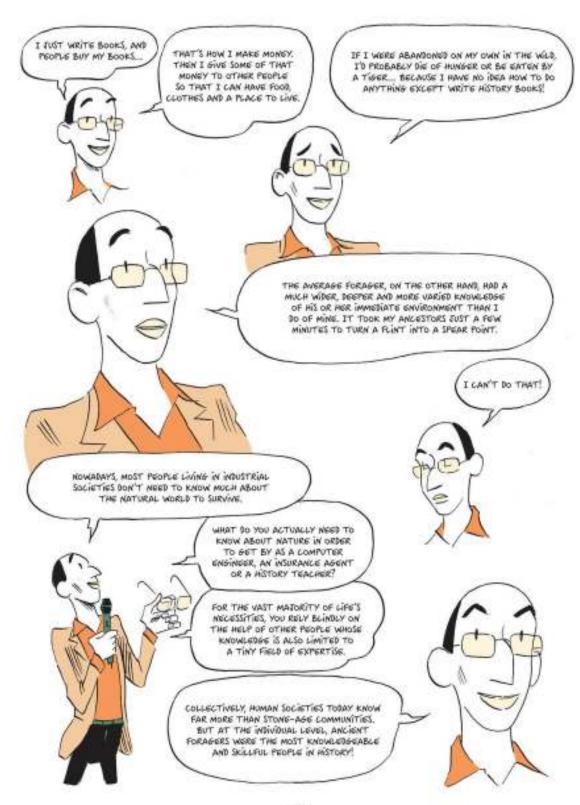


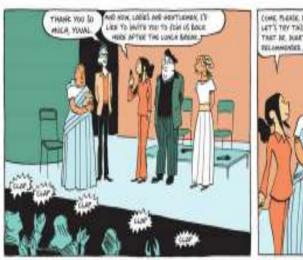


















COME PLEASE, FOLLOW ME. LET'S TRY THE RESTAURANT

TREE M. HIGHTS









AND ANOTHER THING, THEY
WOULDN'T HAVE HAD ANYTHING LIKE
SO MANY HOUSEHOLD CHORES!

NO DISHES TO BO! AND NO VACUUMING, NO FLOORS TO POLISH OR DIAPERS TO CHANGE, AND DEFINITELY NO BILLS TO PAY! THE FORAGER
ECONOMY GAVE
MOST PEOPLE MORE
INTERESTING LIVES
THAN ABRICULTURE
OR INSUSTRY







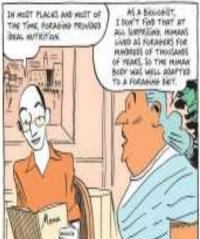


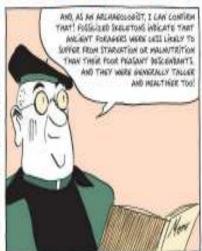












APTREENTLY, THE'R ANRIAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY WAS ONLY ABOUT SO OR 40 YEARS, BUT THAT'S MOSTLY DUE TO HOR WHAT MOSTLY FLATES, CHILDREN WHO HADE IT THROUGH THOSE PERSONS KARLY YEARS AND A HOOD CHANCE OF BETTING TO SO OR 60—AS OUR AS 60 IN SOME CASE!

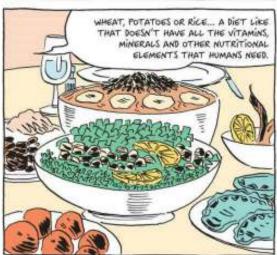


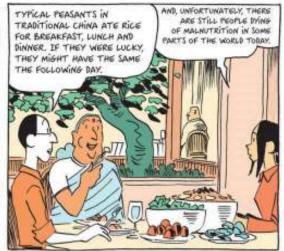














WHAT A CONTRAST TO ANCIENT FORAGERS WHO

REGULARLY ATE DOZENS OF DIFFERENT FOODSTUFFS! THE





































SO, IN A NUTSHELL, WHAT WITH THIS WHOLESOME, VARIED DIET, THE RELATIVELY SHORT WORKING WEEK AND THE LOW INCIDENCE OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES, MANY EXPERTS DESCRIBE PRE-AGRICULTURAL FORAGER SOCIETIES AS THE...











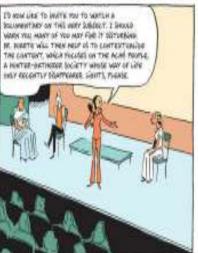












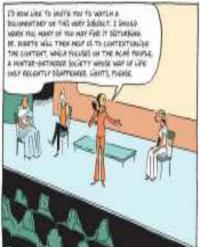


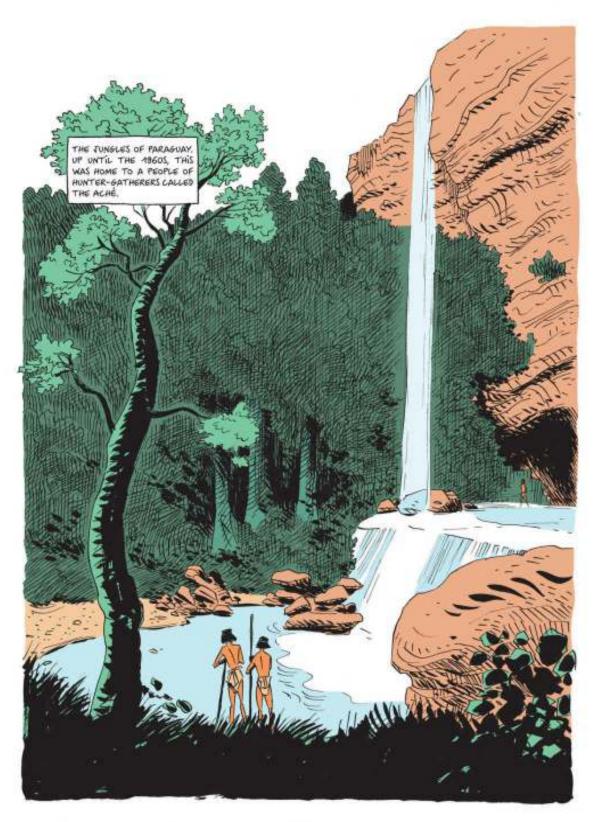


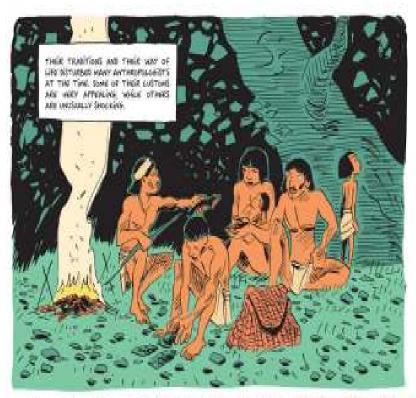


















ANTHROPOLOGISTS WHO INTERVIEWED THE ACHE IN THE 1960S RECORDED THE CASE OF A MIDDLE-ASED MAN WHO WAS ABANDONED BY HIS BAND WHEN HE FELL-SICK AND COULD NOT KEEP UP WITH THE OTHERS.

















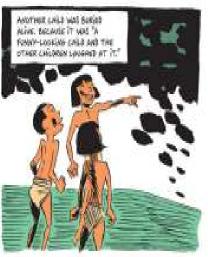




















YOU MIGHT CONCLUDE THAT THE ACHE WERE BRUTAL CRIMINALS. BUT DON'T BE TOO QUICK TO JUDGE THEM. AS THIS ARCHIVE DOCUMENTARY SHOWS US, THE ACHE ALSO HAD POSITIVE QUALITIES. MOST OF THE TIME THEY WERE FRIENDLY TO ONE ANOTHER, THEY WERE ALWAYS SMILING AND LAUGHING.





THEY HAD NO HIERARCHY OR LEADERS, AND GENERALLY AVOIDED DOMINGERING INDIVIDUALS. THEY WERE EXTREMELY GENEROUS WITH THEIR FEW POSSESSIONS, AND WEREN'T IN THE LEAST INTERESTED IN SUCCESS OR WEALTH.



THE THINGS THEY VALUED MOST IN LIFE WERE GOOD SOCIAL INTERACTIONS AND HIGH-QUALITY FRIENDSHIPS. THEY VIEWED THE KILLING OF CHILDREN, THE SICK OR THE ELDERLY IN THE SAME WAY THAT MANY PEOPLE NOW VIEW ABORTION AND EUTHANASIA.



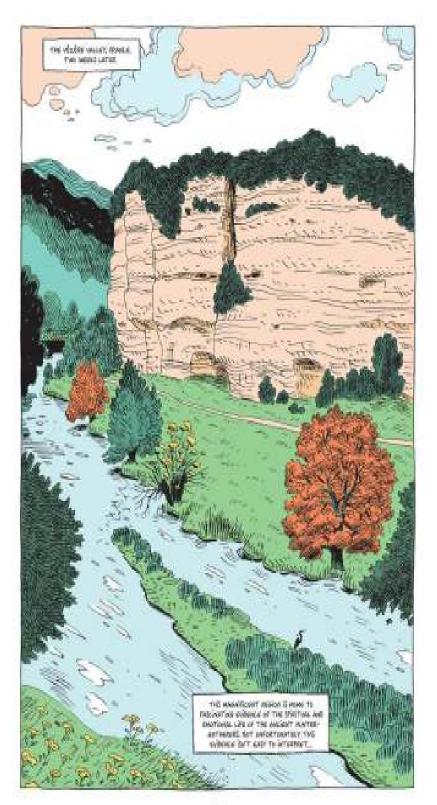
WE SHOULDN'T LOSE SIGHT OF THE FACT THAT THE ACHE WERE RELENTLESSLY HUNTED AND KILLED BY PARAGUSYAN FARMERS. THE DESPERATE NEED TO FLEE THEIR KILLERS COULD EXPLAIN THEIR EYLEPTIONALLY HARSH ATTITUDE TOWARD ANYONE WIN DIGHT BE A LIGHELITY TO THE RAND.

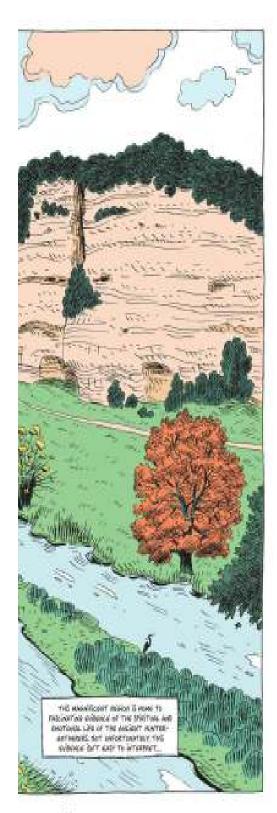


THE TRUTH IS THAT, LIKE EVERY HUMAN SOCIETY, ACHÉ SOCIETY WAS VERY COMPLEX. WE SHOULDN'T RUSH TO DEMONIZE OR IDEALIZE THEM BASED ON SUCH LIMITED KNOWLEDGE OR INTERACTION. THEY WEREN'T ANGELS OR DEMONS—JUST HUMANS.

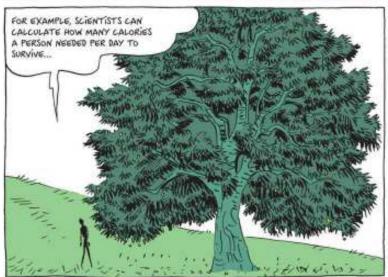




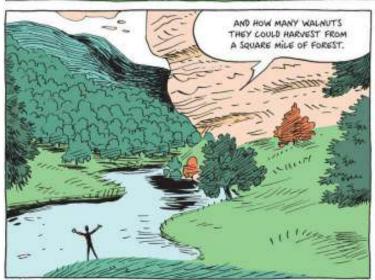






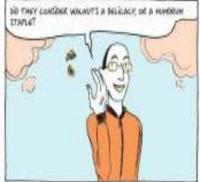
















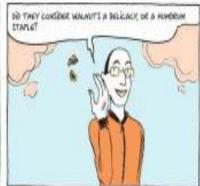












BY THAK THE SEE PRETTY!



GRAGER BUY TOO TO TAKE GER GIRL TO HANTIC SPUT, HE SHADE OF JUNITY TREE THE TRICK!

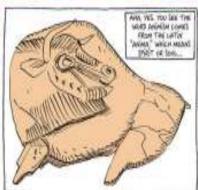


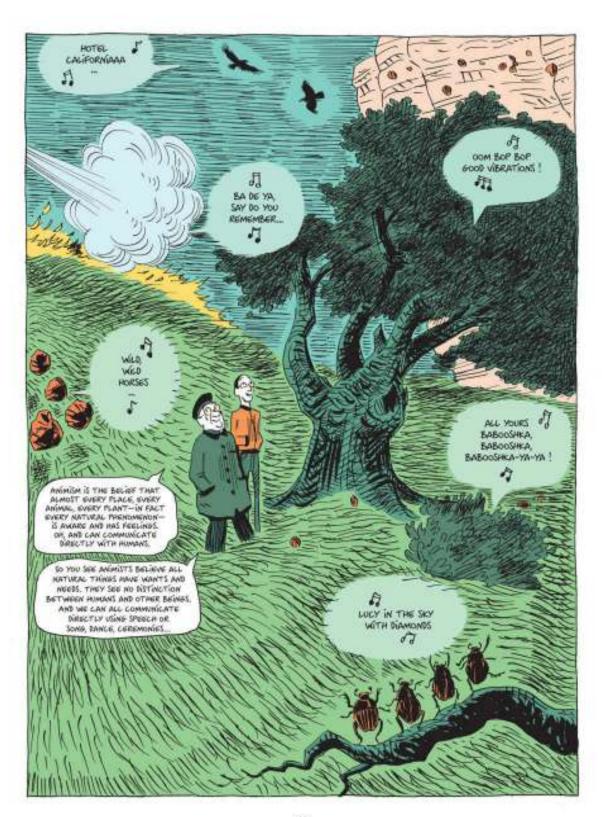




























MONISH THEM A FAVOR, AND THEMSELVES THE ROCK TO THERATEN IT.







E TO A HORD FOR OWE TO THE HUNT IS HIT AUE THE TORDING HIM.



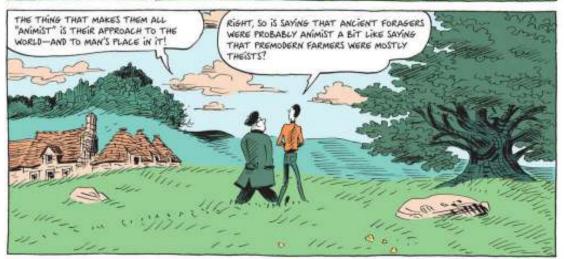


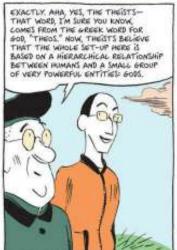
T APPRESSED HORS BUT TO S, PERHAPS A OR STREAM, ULAR HOUST.













BELANDE THE MEMBELL TWAN THEST IS WERY BROWN, EACH OF THESE DIFFERENT GROUPS OF "THESTS" THOUGHT THE OTHERS BELIEFS AND PRACTICES WERE WERE AND HERETICAL. THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN "ANIMIST" GROUPS OF FORMORS WERE PERSONNES WERE PERSONNESS. THESE RELIGIOUS EXPERIENCE MAY NAVO BEEN TURBULENT AND FINA OF CONTROVERSES, REFORMS AND REVOLUTIONS.



BEY BROAD CACH OF THESE DIFFERENT GROUPS OF "THISTS" THOUGHT IS WEST AND HERETICAL THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN "ANIMIST" GROUPS THIS RELIGIOUS EXPERIENCE MAY MANG BEEN TURBULENT AND FIRL OF

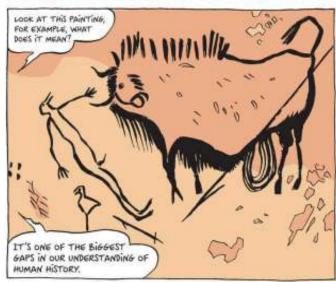




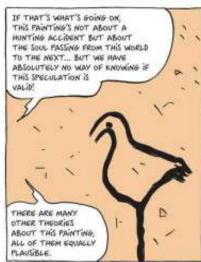






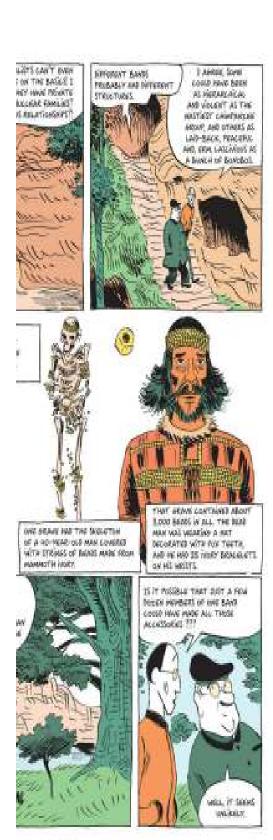














ANYWAY, THE ARCHAGOLOGISTS THEN FOUND AN EVEN MORE INTERESTING GRAVE, WHERE TWO YOUNG BOYS HAD BEEN BURIED HEAD TO HEAD. ONE WAS 42 OR 13, THE OTHER 9 OR 40.

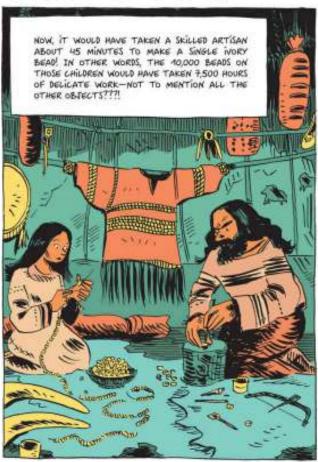


THE OLDER BOY WAS COVERED IN 5,000 IVORY BEADS! HE WAS ALSO WEARING A FOX-TOOTH HAT AND A BELT WITH 250 FOX TEETH ON IT—I TELL YOU, IT WOULD HAVE TAKEN AT LEAST 60 DEAD FOXES TO PRODUCE THAT MANY!



THE YOUNGER BOY WAS COVERED WITH 5,250 IVORY BEADS, AND BOTH SKELETONS WERE SURROUNDED BY STATUETTES AND IVORY OBJECTS.







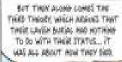


I MANY THEN THE TRIBE LEADER'S CHLOSEN. SUIT RECENT DAY AND YELL AND THE NO-YEAR-CAD MAN GROWNER, THEIR THEIR VEHICLE'S BERTHERE AND THE NO-YEAR-CAD MAN GROWNER.



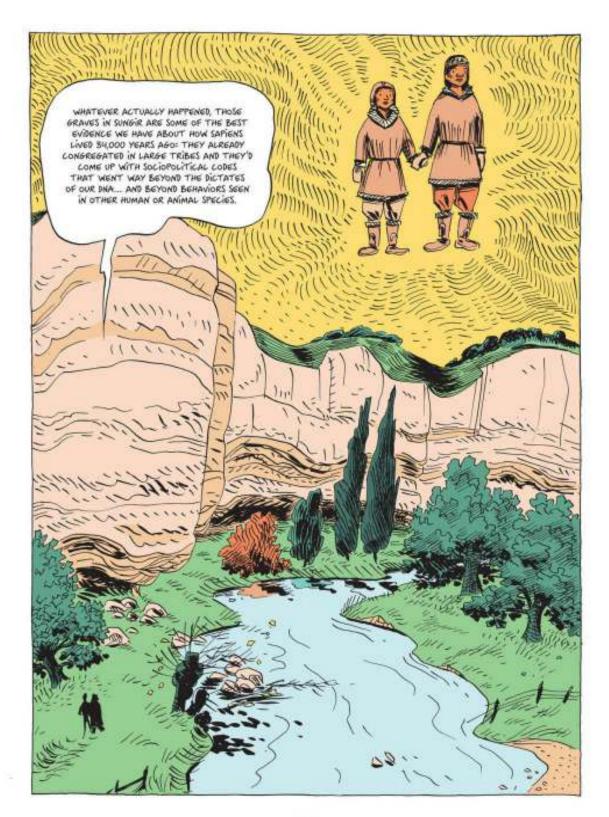
CHEN THEY WEEK BOOM THEE TIONS OF COMO-DICAD SPICITS.



















BOTH SCHOOLS OF THOMHAT AND LIKE CACTLES IN THE AIR, CONNECTED TO SERVITY BY A ROW MEASUR AREAROLOGICAL REPARTS AND SOME QUESTIONABLE ANTHOMOLOGICAL ORGENIZATIONS.



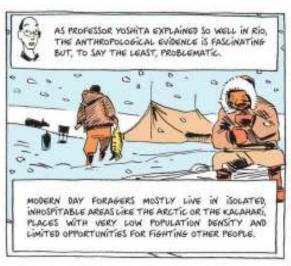






BOTH SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT AND LIVE CASTLES IN THE AIR, CONNECTED TO ESOLITY BY A PICH MEADED ARCHAEOLOGICAL REMAINS AND SOME QUESTIONIBLE ANT HOSPOLISHIAL OBSERVATIONS.

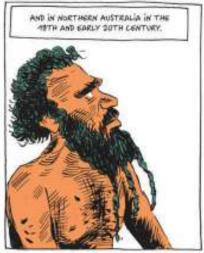














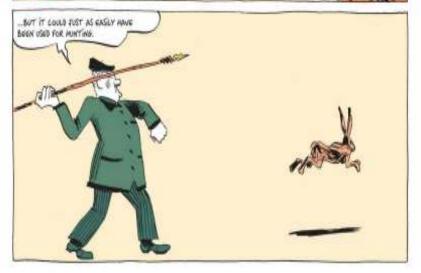












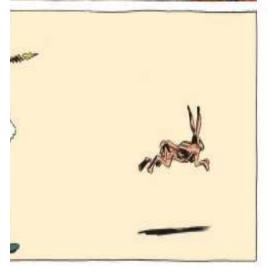
GREE'S NOT EVERNUE OF LOOKE BE LEFT BY A WE BEEN FOURHT \$0,000

OH DEAR, NONE AT ALL!
HAD NO FORTIFICATIONS
WALLS BACK THEN, NO
WORDS OR EVEN SHIELDS.







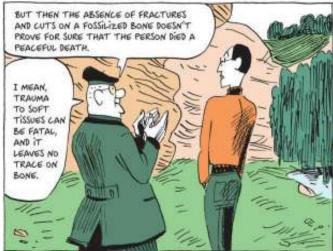




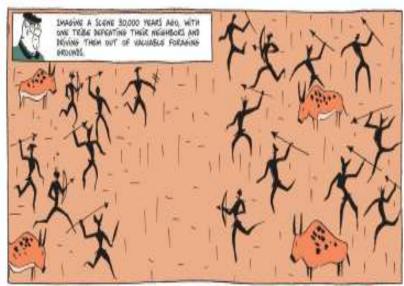










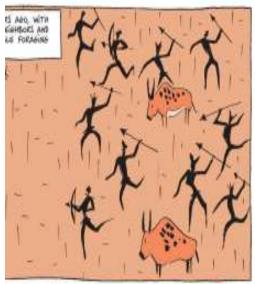










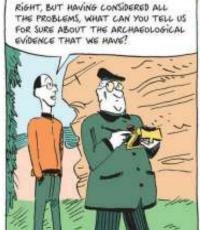


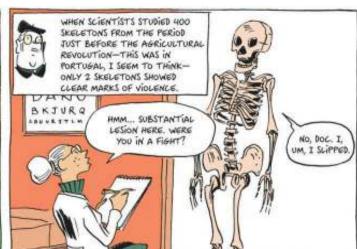


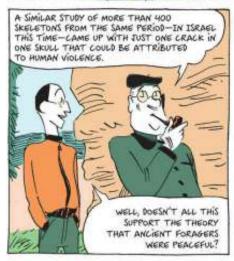






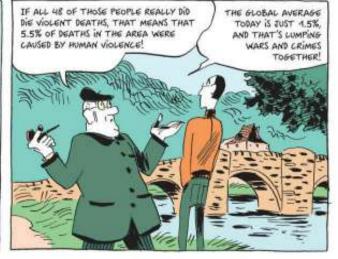








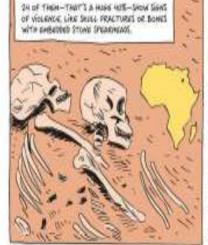












THE MOST ANCIENT SITE IN EUROPE WITH CLEAR EVIDENCE OF WAR IS A LEMETGET HERE THE FUNCT WIGHER, IN UKRAINE, THAT SATES FROM 10,000 YEARS AGO, 5 OF THE 18 PROFILE BUSINE THERE SEEM TO HAVE COME TO A VIOLENT END.



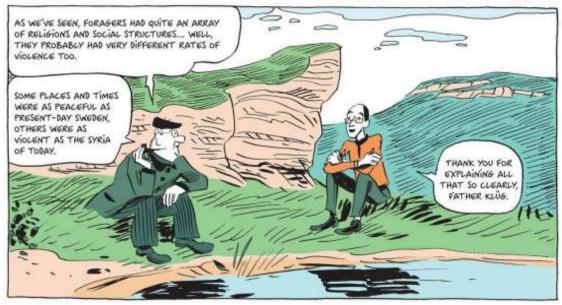












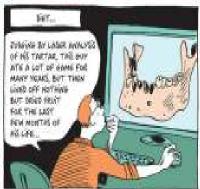








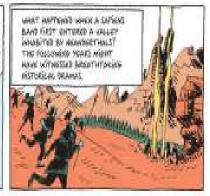








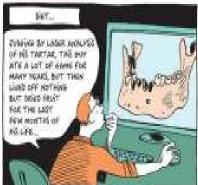
AGEN MAKE A L DEDUCTIONS. L OVERTS ARE SHITALISMEN' T OF EGALS.





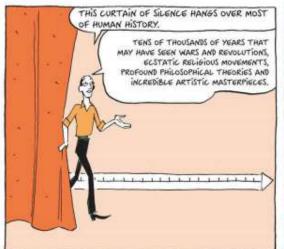






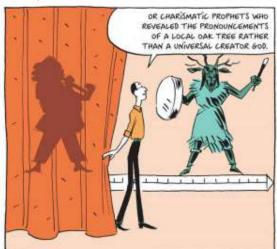




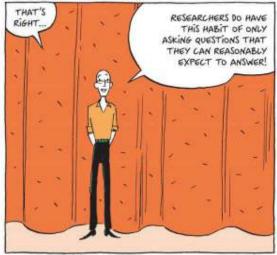








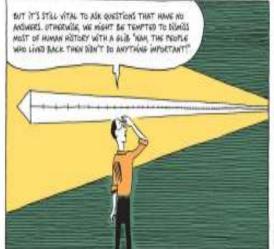












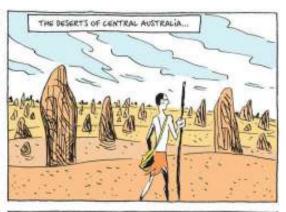






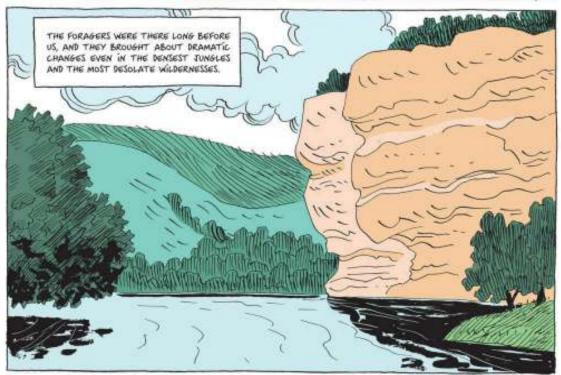


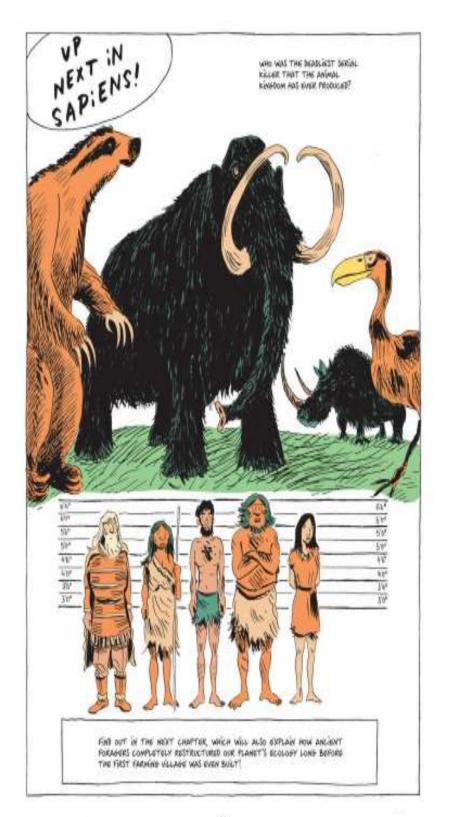


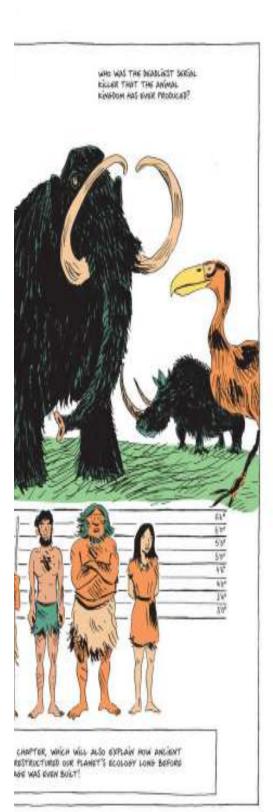






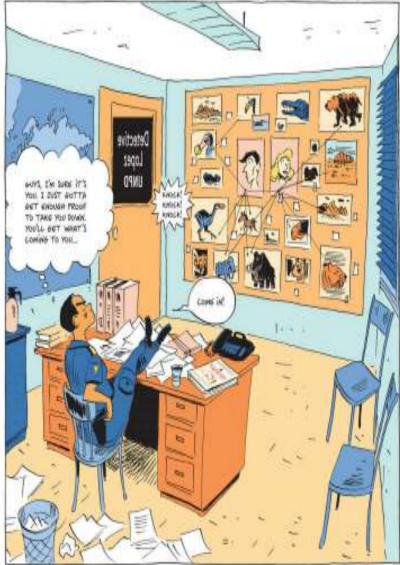






INTERCONTINENTAL SERIAL KILLERS













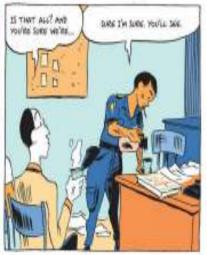
























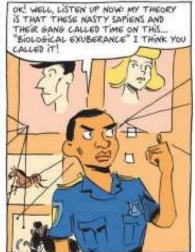








AND THAT'S WHY ALL THE CRITTERS AND ORGANISMS IN LONESOME PLACES LIKE







I'M BURSSMO THAT SO,000 YEARS ARD THEY ALREADY HAD FEHING VILLAGES ON THE INDONESIAN COAST AND PROFLE HAD GOTTEN AROUND TO BURSING RAFTS OR BOATS, BUT THAT'S FUST SPECULATION. SO FAR NOBODY FOUND ANY VILLAGES OR BOATS.



BOATS AND DARS ARE MADE OF WOOD AND BAMBOO, MATERIALS THAT CAN'T LAST TENS OF THOUSANDS OF YEARS IN THE TRUPICS. AND PAYMEN, RISING SEA LEVILES HAVE BOET OF YEAR.



BUT THERE IS CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE THAT HIGHT HELF DUR INVESTIGATION, ESPECIALLY THE FACT THAT NOT LONG AFTER AUSTRALIA WAS SETTLED, OTHER, SAFIENS MANAGED TO COLONIZE A LOT OF SMALL ISOLATED ISLANDS TO THE NORTH OF IT.



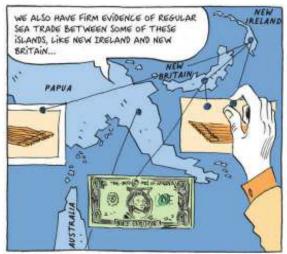
SOME OF THEM LIKE BURD AND MANUS, WERE 125 MILES FROM THE CLOSEST LAND, IT'S HARD TO BELIEVE THAT ANYONE COULD HAVE REACHED AND COLONIZED MANUS WITHOUT SOPHETICATED VOSSELS AND SACING SKILLS...













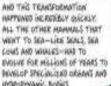
THIS WAS A REMARKABLE ACHIEVEMENT. TO REACH AUSTRALIA, THESE HUMANS HAD TO CROSS SEVERAL SEA CHANNELS, SOME MORE THAN 50 MILES WIDE. AND WHEN THEY LANDED THEY HAD TO ADAPT VIRTUALLY OVERNIGHT TO A COMPLETELY NEW ECOSYSTEM.



THE MOST REASONABLE THEORY GOES LIKE THIS! THE INDONESIAN ISLANDS ARE SEPARATED FROM ASIA AND FROM EACH OTHER BY MARROW STRAITS SO THE SAPIENS WHO LIVED THERE ABOUT 50,000 YEARS AGO PROBABLY DEVELOPED THE FIRST SEAFARING SOCIETIES. THEY LEARNED TO BUILD AND MANEUVER OCEAN-GOING VESSELS AND BECAME LONG-DISTANCE FISHERMEN, TRADERS AND EXPLORERS.

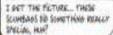


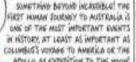














ET WAS THE FIRST THE A MINOR HIS MONARES







HIND BEYOND INCREDIBLE! THE UNI SOURMY TO AUSTRALIA IS WE MOST IMPORTANT EVENTS AT LEAST AS IMPORTANT AS VOKAGE TO AMERICA OR THE AN EXPRESTION TO THE MOON!



IT WAS THE FIRST TIME A MINIOU MAN MANUAUS TO LIGARE THE AFEN-HIGH GLOUDINGAL SYSTEM THE FIRST TIME ANY LARGE TERRISTICAL HAMMAL HARE IT FROM AFEN-AGA TO MOTERAIA!







YES, UP UNTIL THEN HUMANS HAD SHOWN SOME PRETTY INNOVATIVE ADAPTATIONS AND BEHAVIORS, BUT THEY'D HAD A NEGLIGIBLE EFFECT ON THEIR ENVIRONMENT. THEY'D BEEN REMARKABLY SUCCESSFUL AT MOVING INTO AND ABJUSTING TO NEW PABITATS....
BUT WITHOUT DRASTICALLY CHANGING THEM.























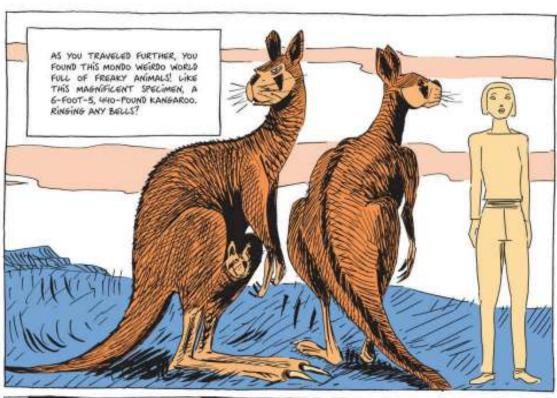






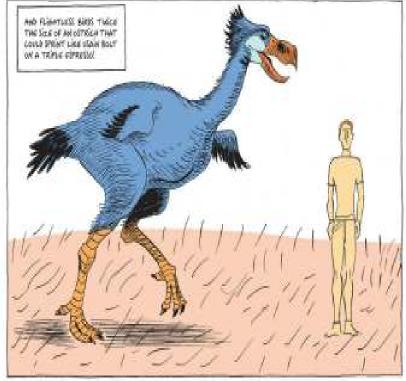




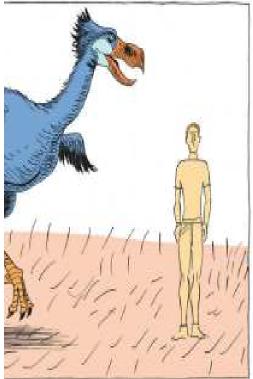


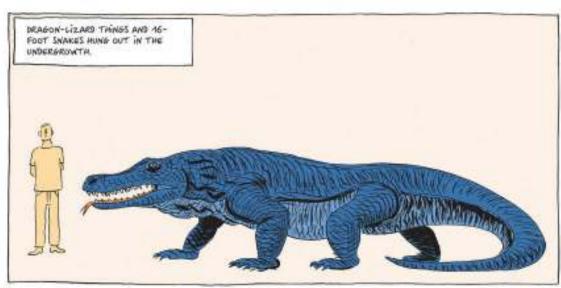


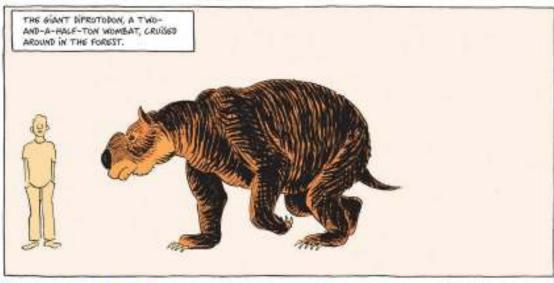






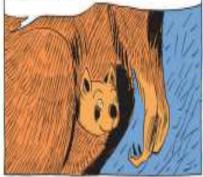








APACT FROM THE BIRTS AND ROPTILES, ALL THESE CRITTERS WERE MARSHFALD LINE KANDARDOS, THEY SAME SATH TO MELPLOSS, ITTY-BITTY BABIES, AND THEN RAISES THEN ON MALE IN A POLEM.





ALMOST ALL THESE SIGHTS VANISHED IN A REW THOUSAND WARES TWENTY-THESE OF THE TWENTY-FOUR.

WITHALIAN ANNHALS WEIGHNO MORE THEN 450 FOOMS. SOME GOODENS SOME SOME



AND A LOT OF SMALLES SPECIES.
BOUGHT IT TOO! IT WAS LARANGE,
MOSSING WITH THE VARILE MISSING
ECOSYSTEM! ALL THE FOOD LANKS
WERE BROKEN AND REPRESENTS. THE
ECOSYSTEM NAME! SERV ANTTHING
LIKE IT FOR PILLIONS OF YEARS.



WHO'S TO BLAME IF NOT YOU TWO? COME ON, 'FESS UP!









I A LOT OF SMALLET SPECIES NAME IT TOO! IT WAS LARNAGE, SING WITH THE WIPLE ANSIGE SYSTEM! ALL THE FOOD LAWIS IS BROKEN ANY REARRAGES! THE SYSTEM HABY'T SICH ANYTHING IT FOR HILLIONS OF WARS.













You'd have thought, right? But I have more evidence! When climate change causes mass extinction, sea Creatures usually take just as big a hit as their Cousins on Land, OK? Well, there's no sign that any OCEAN ANIMALS AROUND AUSTRALIA VANISHED 50,000



EVEN THOUGH THEIR LITTLE OCEAN-GOING HOBBY WAS HAVING A BOOM, YOUR CLIENTS WERE REALLY ONLY A THREAT ON LAND. THE STUFF THEY DID TOTALLY EXPLAINS WHY THIS WAVE OF EXTINCTION WIFED OUT AUSTRALA'S LAND ANIMALS BUT DIDN'T TOUCH THE ONES IN THE OCEANS



IF I MAY, I'D LIKE TO ABD A THIRD ARGUMENT.
THE ENSUING MILLENNIA SAW MASS EXTINCTIONS
SIMILAR TO THIS ARCHETYPAL AUSTRALIAN
DECIMATION WHENEVER HUMANS SETTLED
ANOTHER PART OF THE OUTER WORLD.

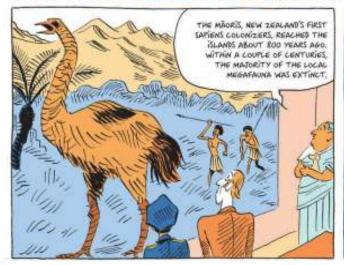


You see, Adamski, Whichever Way you look AT it, sapiens are guilty irrefutably!

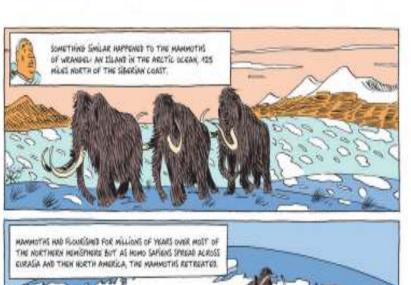


TAKE NEW ZEALAND FOR EXAMPLE. THE MEGAFAUNA THERE HAD WEATHERED THE SO-CALLED "CATASTROPHIC CLIMATE CHANGE" OF 50,000 YEARS AGO WITHOUT A SCRATCH, BUT THEN SUFFERED DEVASTATING BLOWS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE FIRST HUMANS SET





















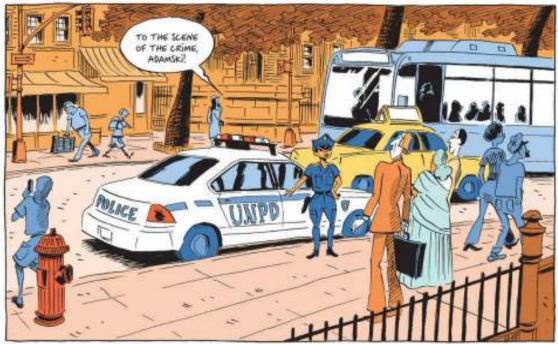




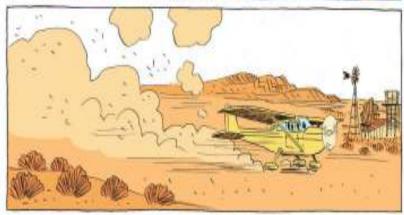


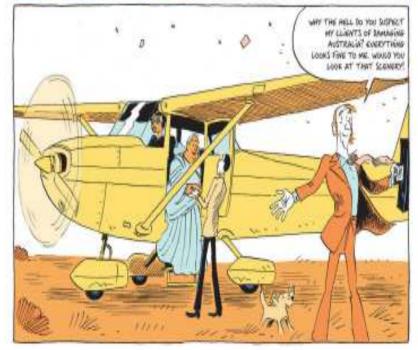


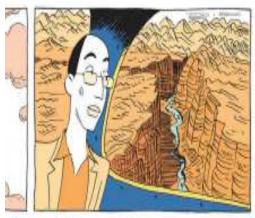


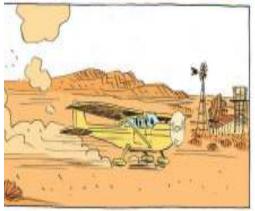






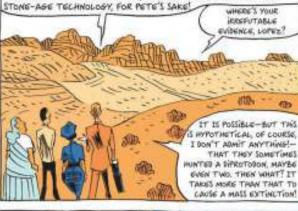










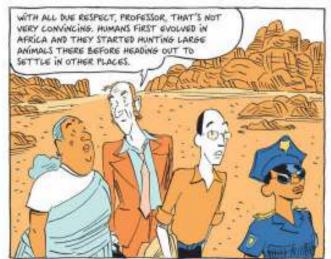


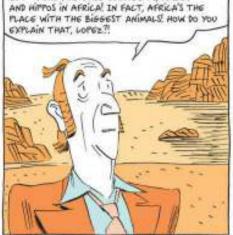
I COULD ANSWER THAT, MR. ADAMSKI, THE LARGE ANIMALS THAT WORE THE PRIMARY VICTIMS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXTINCTION BRED SLOWLY. THEY HAD LONG PRESNANCIES, FEW YOUNG PER PRESNANCY, AND LONG BREAKS IN BETWEEN.











BUT THERE ARE STILL ELEPHANTS, RHINOS















IT'S NOT ABOUT INTELLIGENCE, IT'S ABOUT EXPERIENCE IT WAS WAY CASER TO HINT THE BLOODY IN AUSTRALIA THAN IN AFFILA, BELAIGS THE AUSTRALIA AND AUSTRALIA AUST

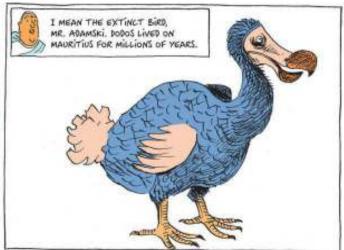












THERE WERE NO PREDATORS IN THIS ISOLATED PLACE, SO THESE BIRDS HAD NO FEAR AS WELL AS NO WINGS. WHEN DUTCH SAILORS DISCOVERED MAURITIUS, THE DODGS DIDN'T TRY TO RUN AWAY. THE SAILORS COULD KILL AS MANY AS THEY LIKED. IT WASN'T LONG BEFORE DODGS WERE EXTINCT.



THINK ABOUT THE PHOBIAS THAT WE HUMANS HAVE, LOTS OF PEOPLE ARE FRIGHTENED OF SNAKES OR SPIDERS, BUT NO ONE'S SCARED OF CARS EVEN THOUGH THEY KILL MANY MORE PEOPLE AROUND THE WORLD THAN SNAKES OR SPIDERS DO!



WHY IS THAT? BECAUSE THE ONE CENTURY THAT'S ELAPSED SINCE ARMAND PEUGEOT OPENED HIS CAR FACTORY ISN'T ENOUGH FOR US TO HAVE DEVELOPED A HEALTHY FEAR OF CARS. CATS ARE A GOOD EXAMPLE, WHEN A CAR COMES STRAIGHT AT A CAT, THE ANIMAL OFTEN STANDS THERE, PARALYZED. IS THE CAT STUPID? NO. BUT ITS INSTINCTS HAVEN'T HAD TIME TO ADAPT TO DEALING WITH CARS.



IN EXACTLY THE SAME WAY, DIPROTODONS DIDN'T HAVE A CHANCE TO DEVELOP A HEALTHY FEAR OF HUMANS. LIKE THOSE POOR DODOS, THEY PROBABLY ALL DIED BEFORE THEY EVEN UNDERSTOOD WHAT WAS ATTACKING THEM.



AND BY THE THE YOM CLIENTE EDICHED ACTRACIO.
THEY'S WIT ONLY MASTERSO MINTING BUT ALSO LEARNED.
TO USE FIRE FACES WITH UNIMALIAN AND THECHTOWISE.
FORESTS THEY COULD BELIEFERTELY BUTH THEM DOWN, THE
EXCUSTS OFEN HEABLAND, WHICH ATTRACTED BANK THAT
WAS EARLY SHOUT.



CATH THESE TRATES THEY COMPLETELY CHANGED THE ECOLOGY OF LIKES FRETS OF ACTUALS IN DOST A FEW.

THE ROAD THE GARDENCE CARDINALLY, PROPERLICAL ANDARTHO, A LETT OF YESSEL AND SCHOOL SELECTION AS A RESENT OF MY CLIENT'S FIRST.



BUT WHAT ABOUT EXCALIFITUE TREES? THEY WERE RARS IN AUSTRACIA \$0,000 YOURS DOO AND THEY STATUTE STOCKHOW WERE OLICIALLY THEY RECOVERED BUTTER FORES TO BY COLUMN'S RECEIVED LOOKERS OF A SOLDER AND FORES SOFTER SHOWN OF DESCRIPTION AT THESE PROTECTION OF FROSENCES FRANCE CONSTITUTION CONSIDERATION STOCKHOOL FRANCE CHIEFFOR SOURCESSATION TO



HAS THAT I HAT AND THAT CARRIED OF MARKET THE FAMILY AND REPORTS AND THE CARRY AND THE CARRY AND THE CARRY AND THAT THAT AND THAT THAT THAT AND THAT THAT THAT AND THAT THAT AND THAT A

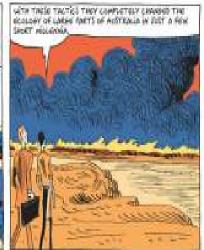




YES, BUT MOST OTHER ANIMALS SHYGOUD TORRIESS ME. ASAMONI, MANY AUSTENCIAN FROD CAMINS COLLAPSIO, MINIMA THE WESKEST LIVES INTO CUTTINGTION.







WHAT ABOUT BLAUFFUL TOBE! THEY WERE RARS IN MISTRACIA SO,000 RS ADD AND THEY STREETS STRONGHOW WERE GLEEN! THEY RECOVERED THE POTTER FIRST TO MY CLIENT'S RECEIVE USHBEED HE A SOLUTION AND THERE'S SUTTERTING COMMENT IN DESCRIPTION AT THESE PROTTED OF A LIES PLANTS, CHERTTHEY CORRESPONDED TO

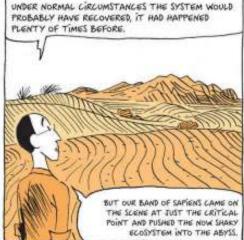




DE KONCA, THESE HIS TRACT, AND IT















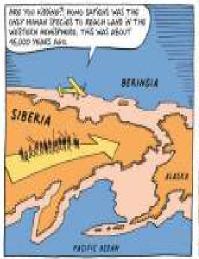




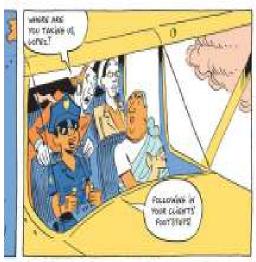








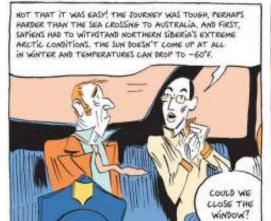












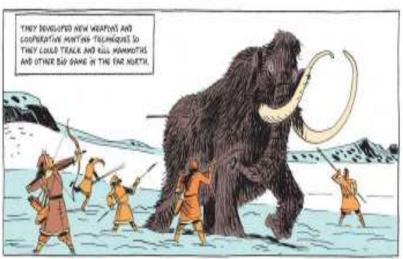
OH, COME ON! ARE YOU SURE IT WAS MY CLIENTS? DID YOU TAKE A GOOD LOOK AT THEM! SAPIENS WERE CUT OUT FOR LIFE ON THE HOT AFRICAN SAVANNA, NOT SIBERIA! EVEN THE NEANDERTHALS, WHO WERE ADAPTED TO COLD CLIMATES, NEVER SUCCEEDED IN COLONIZING NORTHERN SIBERIA.























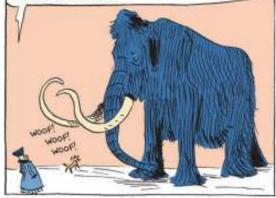




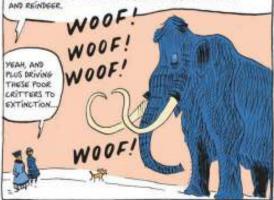
OR MANSE THOSE HERE DEMOGRAPHIC. SURES OR MATURAL CATASTROPHES.



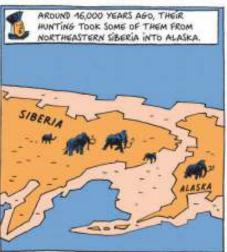
EVERY MAMMOTH WAS A HUGE SOURCE OF MEAT—AND IN THOSE TEMPERATURES, THEY COULD EVEN FREEZE IT FOR LATER! BUT IT WAS ALSO A SOURCE OF TASTY FAT, WARM FUR AND PRECIOUS IVORY.



REMEMBER SUNGER! THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL EVIDENCE FROM THAT
SITE PROVES THAT MAMMOTH-HUNTERS DIDN'T JUST SURVIVE IN THE
FROZEN NORTH—THEY THRIVED. THEY GRADUALLY SPREAD FAR AND
WIDE, FOLLOWING THE MAMMOTHS, MASTODONS, RHINOCEROSES

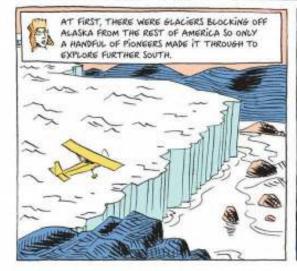


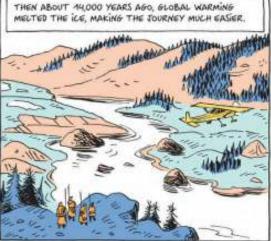


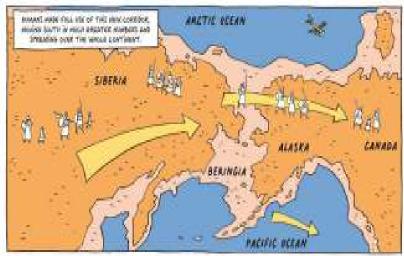




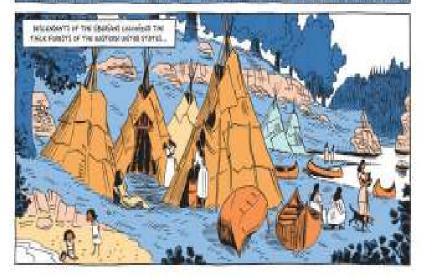
OF LOURSE, THEY DIDN'T REALIZE THEY



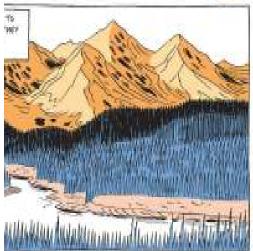










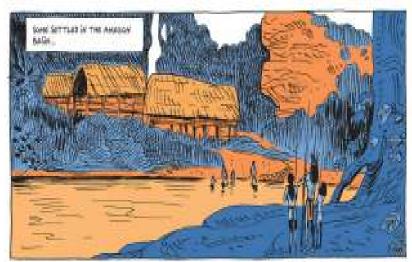


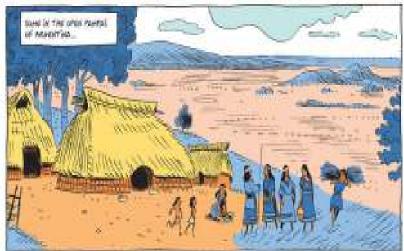


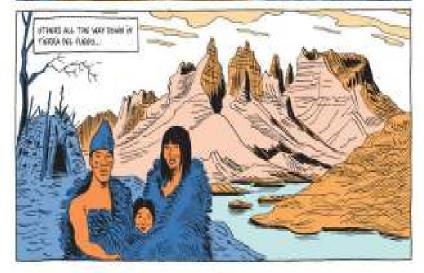




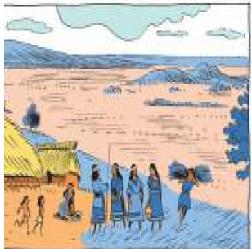




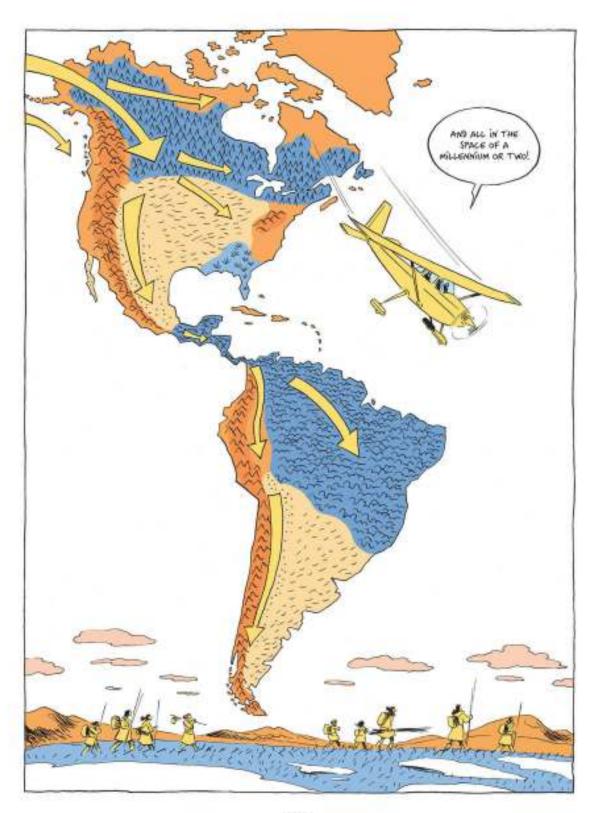












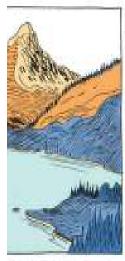




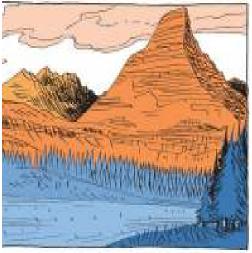












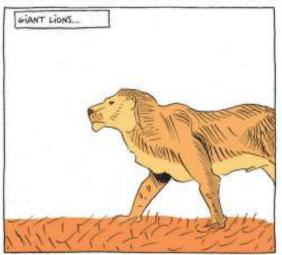






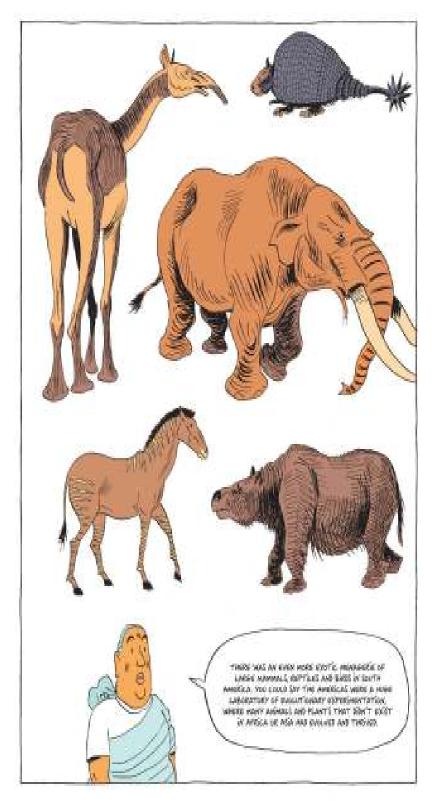


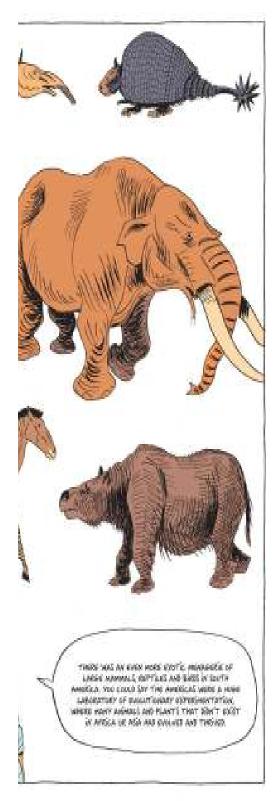






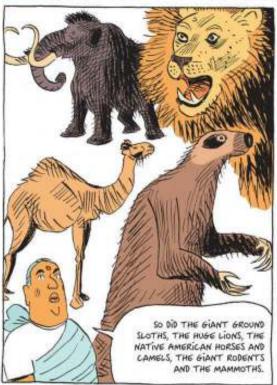










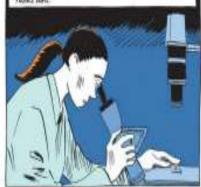




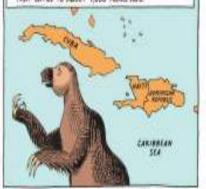




AND ALL THE AMALYSIS JUST KEEPS PRODUCING THE SAME RESULTS THE MOST RECENT CAMEL BONES AND BONE BACKS SATE TO THE TIME WHEN HAMANS FLOODED ACROSS AMERICA, BUTWEEN ABOUT PLOOD AND PLOOD YORKS AGO.



THERE'S ONLY ONE AREA WHERE RESEARCHERS HAVE FOUND MORE RECEIFT SKOUND SLOTH DUNG BALLS—THE CARIBBEAN, OH SOME ISLAMES, PARTICILARLY CUBA AND HITMING, THEY FOUND PETEIFIED SLOTH BROPPINGS THAT DATED TO ABOUT 7,000 YEARS AND.





SOO THE PLANS NOTICE TO FIND MELS AND PETRIFIED





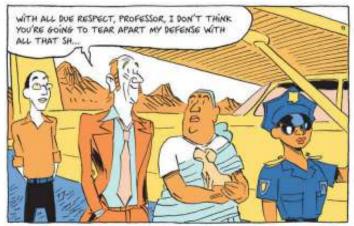
HTME HES AND S FLOODIS NS 44,000



TARKE'S ONLY ONE AREA WHERE RESEARCHERS HAVE FOUND MORE RECENT AROUND SCOTH DOWN SALLS—THE CAREBRAY. ON SOME ISLANES, PARTICULARLY CURA AND MITPAVICIA, THEY FOUND PETEIFIED SCOTH BROPPINES. THAT OWNER TO ABOUT 7,000 YEARS AGO.







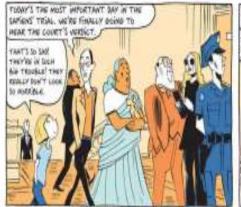








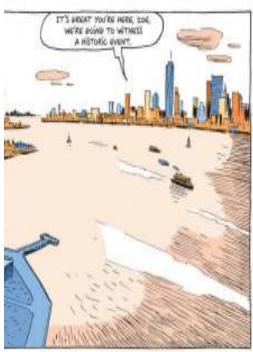










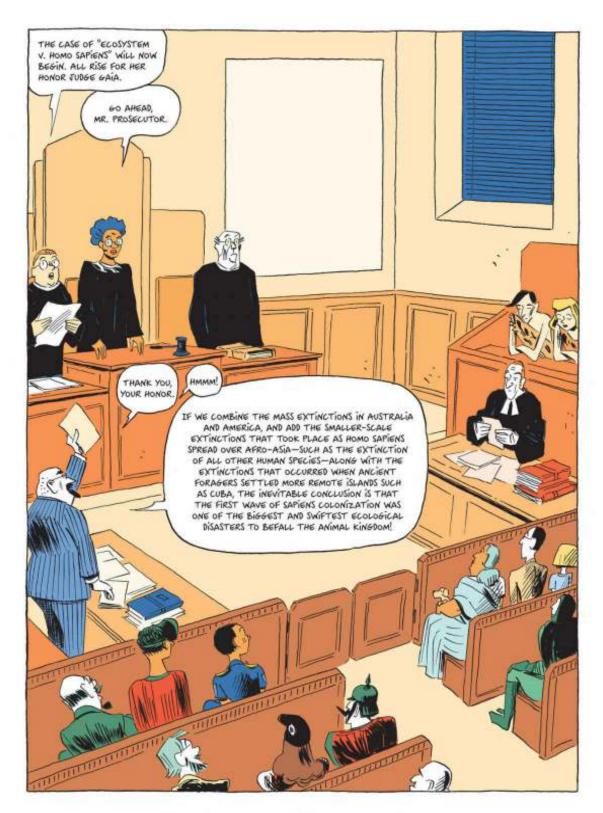






















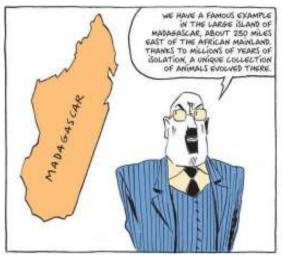


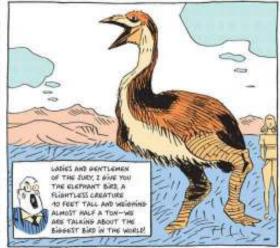


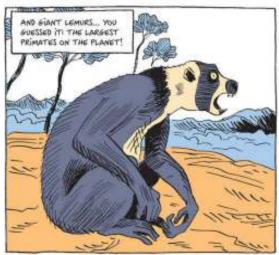


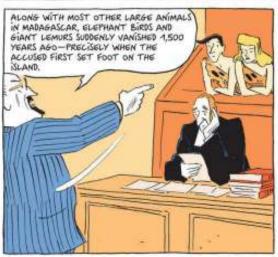




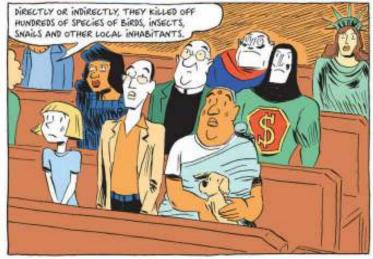


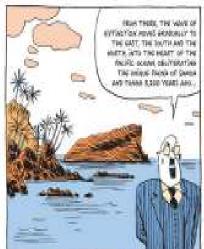


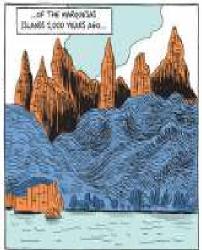


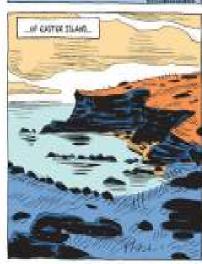


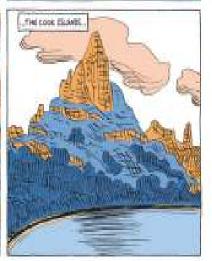


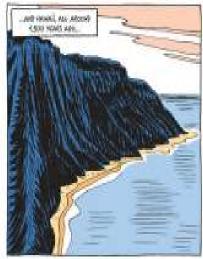


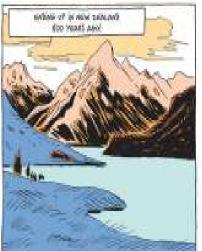


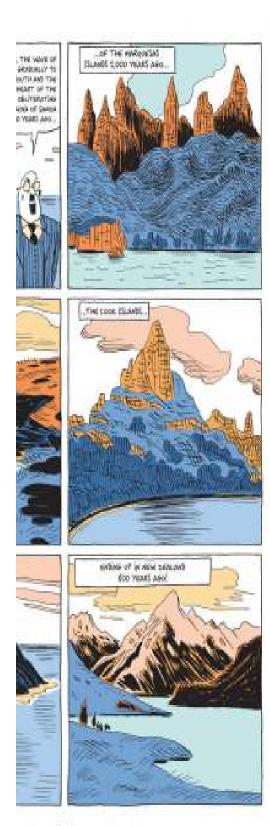










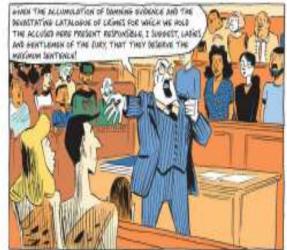




























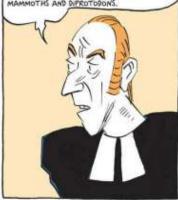








BUT I MUST ASK YOU TO TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE FACT THAT MY CLIENTS WERE UNAWARE OF THE CONSEQUENCES OF THEIR ACTIONS. THEY DID NOT INTENTIONALLY ERADICATE MAMMOTHS AND DIPROTODONS.



TRUE, THE EXTINCTION OF THESE LARGE ANIMALS WAS FAST ON AN EVOLUTIONARY SCALE, BUT IT WAS SLOW AND GRADUAL FROM THE HUMANS POINT



PEOPLE LIVED NO MORE THAN 70 OR 80 YEARS, BUT THIS PROCESS OF



MY CLIENTS DIDN'T MAKE THE CONNECTION BETWEEN THEIR ANNUAL MAMMOTH HUNT-WHEN ONLY TWO OR THREE MAMMOTHS WERE KILLED-AND THE WHOLESALE DISAPPEARANCE OF THESE PRECIOUS GIANTS.



AT THE VERY MOST, SOME ELDER MIGHT HAVE TOLD A GROUP OF SKEPTICAL YOUNGSTERS THAT "THERE WERE MANY MORE MAMMOTHS AROUND



THE SAME GOES FOR THE MASTODONS AND GIANT DEER. AND, OF COURSE, TRIBAL LEADERS ALWAYS TOLD THE TRUTH, AND CHILDREN RESPECTED THEIR ELDERS BACK THEN!



NEVERTHELESS, IGNORANCE DOES NOT ENTIRELY EXONERATE MY CLIENTS.



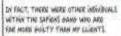
I HAVE TO CONCEDE THAT THEY WERE PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE TWO WAVES OF EXTINCTIONS DESCRIBED BY THE PROSECUTOR.













YOU SEE, AFTER THE HINTER-BATHCROES TRISSERED THE FIRST WAVE OF EXTINCTIONS AND THE FARMERS CAUSED THE SECOND, THERE WAS A THEN WAVE!



OH YES, NO ONE'S SAID THIS YET, BUT THE EELINGS CONTINUED JUST AS INTENSIVELY BURING THE INDUSTRIAL AGE, RIGHT UP TO THE PRESENT DAY!



0000HHH





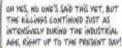
TELTIVE LOTEZ TOLD ME A LONG HE AGO THAT SHE SISPECTED MY ENTS WIRE PART OF A MUCH LOCK GANG THAT SHE HOPED TO LOVER.





THE AFTER THE HINTER-THEREIS TRIGGERED THE FIRST WE OF EXTINCTIONS AND THE MERS CAUSED THE SECOND, THERE S A THER WAVE!











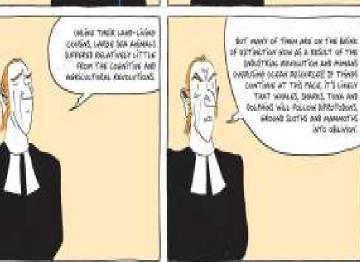








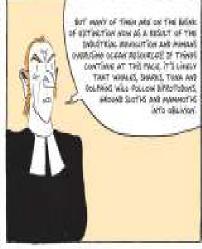








LAND-LIVENT THE AREMAND WILL LITTLE SENTING AND DEPOSITIONS.



CARATURES, THE HOUSE GEVES, AND TAKE SHOW SOME ARK





















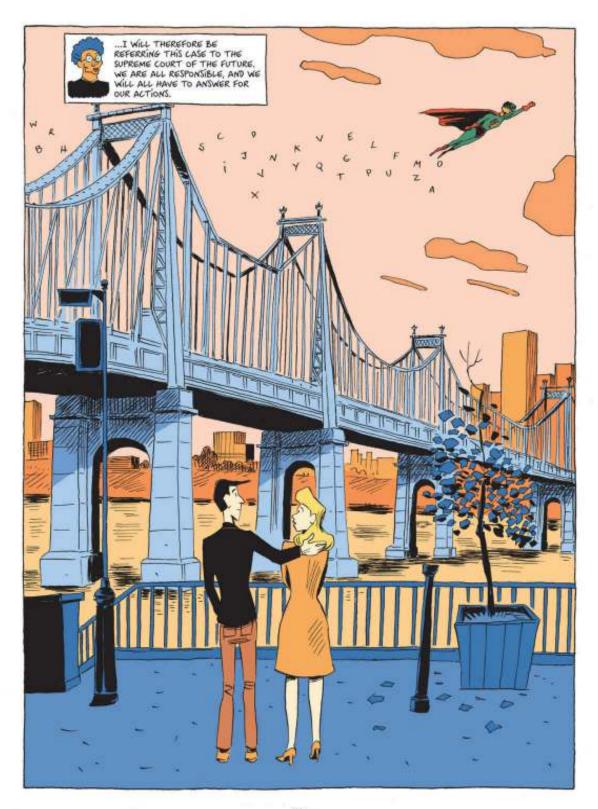


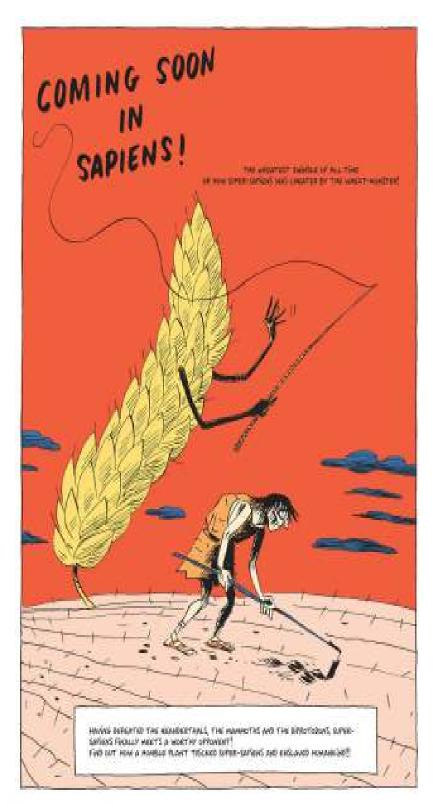














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—YUVAL NOAH HARARI

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